

Igitabo cya Daniyeli





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Intangiriro

Igitekerezogakondo ni uko Igitabo cya Daniyelicyanditswe na Daniel ubwe, cyangwa ubundi abitegetswe, mu kinyejana cya gatanu mbereya Yesu Mbereya Yesu. Bavuga rero ko byanditsweigihe runaka mu gice cya mbere cyikinyejana cya kabiri mbereya Yesu na bamwe mu banditsi batazwi bavuga ko ari umuntu witwa Daniel, kandi ko ibyinshi mu byagaragajwe nk'ubuhanuzi byari bimaze kuba amateka - ariko ntibyari byitezwe ko bizasomwavuba bihagije kugira ngo bivuguruzwe nk'ubuhanuzi.

Ikimenyetso kimwe, barabaza kwizerwa ahantu hose hashobora kuba ibibazo byo kubyemeza namateka azwi kwisi, kandi bakavuga ko ari imigani gusa. Ariko ntiwumve, barashaka no guteshaagaciro igice kinini gisigaye muri Bibiliya kubwimpamvu nkizo.

Umwanditsi w'izi nyandikoyizera ko imyumvire gakondo byagaragaye ko bishoboka cyane kuruta iy'abakekeranya, kandi ikemera ko ariyo. Abanegura batangaserivisi, ariko, kubera ko baduhatira gukoraiperereza ku mpamvu zishingiye ku kwizera kwacu aho kubyemera mu buryo bwizewe gusa, no kumenya ahantu hose hashobora kubaho ibibazo. Ibi bifitanye isano ahanini no gutandukanya amakuru (birangaiby'isi kimwe n'amatekaya Bibiliya kuva kera), ibyo abizera cyangwa abashidikanya ntibashobora gutanga kugeza ubu. Ariko na none, abakekeranyabashimangiye nko guteshaagaciro imigenzogakondo y'abizera, gusa amakuru yavumbuwe nyumayaje kubyemeza. Bimwe muribi byabaye ukuri kubijyanye nigitabo cya Daniyeliubwacyo. Igihe kugeza ubu cyarashyigikiwe cyane. Kandi Daniyeli ku giti cye ahamwa n'Umwami wacu nk'umwanditsiwacyo akaba n'umuhanuzi (Matayo 24:15) Ntabwo rero tugomba gutandukanyakubyemera ko ari ibyakera, kandi nk'amatekay'ukuri n'ubuhanuzi bwo guhanura, niba dushobora kuzuza icyuho cyose cyabanjirije cyangwa gusobanukirwaibyanuma byose. Ibibazo byihariye dushobora guhangayikishwanabyo, icyakora, kubice byinshibizagaragaramubijyanye nincamake yigitaboubwacyo aho kuba hano.

Igitabokigizwe n'ibice 12, icya mbere ni intangiriroyinyandiko zose. Ibice bitandatu bya mbere ni ibyabaye mu matekayerekeranye na Daniel n'inshuti eshatu bajanywe mu bunyage i Babuloni bava mu Buyuda, kandi byanditswe mu muntu wa gatatu. Ibice bitandatu byanyuma, byanditswe ahanini mubantu ba mbere, byandika inzozo zitandukanye za Daniyeli (kandi rimwe na rimwe ibisobanuro byazo) zerekeranye (1) n'amahanga n'ubwami butandukanye bigira ingaruka ku matekaya Isiraheli, kandi (2) ku bwami Imana yagombagagushirahozahoraho, mu gihe izindi zarimburwa. Ibitandatu byambere

nibyingenzikugirango bitandatu byanyuma byumvikane. Kubwimpamvu runaka,ariko, idasobanuwe mubizamini, ntaho ihuriye rwose nuburyo butandukanye bwo gutandukanya imiterere, kandi kubwiby nta bisobanuro bishimishije rwose byatanzwe, Igice cya 2: 4b kugeza mu gice cya 7 cyanditswe mucyarameyi (cyangwa, Siriya cyangwa Abakaludaya), ururimi rwigihugu cy'ubunyagebwabo, naho abasigaye mu giheburayo, ururimi rwabo kavukire. Igitabo cya Ezira cyandikiwe abajyanywebunyagobasubiye muri Yudaya, nacyo cyanditswe - Igice cya 4: 8 kugeza 6:18 na 7: 12-26, mucyarameyi.) Adam Clarke, avuga rwose ko Daniyeliyagize ati: "NkukoAbakaludaya

yari afite inyunguzihariye haba mumateka n'ubuhanuzi kuva kumutwe. ii. 4 kugezakumpera yumutwe.

vii., byose byanditswe muri Chaldee; ariko nk'ubuhanuzi bukomeje guhangayikishwa n'ibihe byakurikiye ubwami bw'Abakaludaya, kandi ahanini bufitanye isano n'Itorerero n'abantu b'Imana muri rusange, byanditswe mu rurimi rw'igiheburayo, uru ni rwo rurimi Imana yahisemo guhishura inama zayo zose zatanzwe mu Isezerano rya Kera ugereranije n'Isezerano Rishya. "

Ku bijyanyen'integoy'Igitabo cya Daniel, Ibisobanuro bya Ellicott kuri Bibiliya Yuzuye bisa nkaho bikwiyekuvuga igice kimwe gikurikira: "Mbere na mbere, ni ngombwa kuzuzwa ubudahwema bwo guhishurwa. Mu gihe cy'Ubuhungiro Umwisiraheli yari afite imbereye Amategeko, Abahanuzi, n'ibitabo Byera kugezaigihe bari bakiriye muri Canon. Mesiya. Ariko, nkuko byavuzwe haruguru [arikontibikubiye muri aya magambo], hashobora kuba haribwiraga ko iminsiya Mesiyayagombagaguhita igaragara nyuma yo gutahuka avuye mu buhungiro Igitabo cya Daniyeligikosora iki gitekerezo kandi kigategura Isiraheli mugihe cyo gufungaimfungwa no kuza kwa Mesiya ntago byigeze bihinduka nkigihe cya Yeremiya Abisiraheli bategereje ko bajyanwa mu bunyage, bityo abo muri Daniyelibamusabye gushakaigihe cy'ibitotezo nyumayo kuva mu buhungiro, ariko icyarimwe bamuhumuriza bafite icyizere ko igihe cy'ibitotezo kitazaba kirenze imbabazi z'Imana zizafasha abakozi bayokwihanganira. " Nyumayo kuganira ku zindi mpamvu ebyiri, yavuze mu ncamake interuro imwe, ku buryo bukurikira: "Birashobora rero kuvugwa ko ikintu cyo mu gitabo cya Daniyeli ari (1) gutanga umurongo wabuze mu ruhererekane rwo gukomezaguhishurwa [nk'ukobyaganiriweho mu magambo yavuzwe haruguru]; "imico y'abamisiyoneri," nk'uko Ellicott yari yabivuze mbere.

Ku rugero runaka, Daniel yari mu Isezerano rya Kera icyo Ibyahishuwe ari Isezerano Rishya. Mubyukuri, bimwe mubimenyetso byanyuma byakuwe mubyambere. Na none, mugihe igice kinini cy'Ibyahishuwe ari apocalyptic muri kamere, igice cya Daniel nacyo. Mubyukuri, bisa nkaho byashyizeho amajwi yo guhubuka kwa apocalypses mu bihe bitoroshye kuva mu kinyejana cya kabiri mbereya Yesu kugeza mu kinyejana cya kabiri nyumaya Yesu.

Gusa igice-ku-gice incamake cyangwa incamake bizatangwanoneho, usibye ko ibisobanuro bisobanura bisa nkibikenewe kugirangobisobanuke, cyangwa gusobanukirwa neza, cyangwa gushimangira bidasanze.

Igice cya 1

NEBUCHADNEZZAR

Igice cya 1: Mu mwaka wa gatatu w'ingomaya Yehoyakimu umwami w'u Buyuda (607 mbereya Yesu), Nebukadinezari umwami wa Babiloniyaje i Yeruzalemu aragota. Mu banyagwa bafashwe (606 mbereya Yesu) harimo

Daniyeli na bagenzi be batatu b'imbuto z'umwami n'iz'abanyacyubahiro," bahawe amahugurwayihariye yo gukorera mu rukiko no mu butegetsi bwa Nebukadinezari, kandi bagirirwa neza n'umwami nubwo bigenga kandi bakaba indahemuka ku Mana.

Daniyeliyakomeje "kugeza mu mwaka wa mbere w'umwami Kuro" (536 mbereyaYesu, nyuma yuko ubwami bwa Babiloni bumaze kugwa mu Bamedi n'Abaperesi mu 538 mbereyaYesu). Mubyukuri, havugwa no ku iyerekwayakiriwe na Daniel mu "mwaka wa gatatu wa Kuro umwami w'Ubuperesi" (10: 1), bivuze koyari akiri muzima mu 534 cyangwa 533 mbereya Yesu ariko ntibisobanura koyari akiri umwe muri guverinoma icyogihe. Yakomeje mu ngoma z'abami b'i Babiloni 'Nebukadinezari (605-562 mbereya Yesu), Evil-Merodaki (562-560 mbereyaYesu), Negriglissar (560-? hanyuma ku ngomaya Dariyo Mede (538-536 mbereyaYesu) no ku ngomaya Kuro Umuperesi hejuru ya Babiloni (536-530 mbereyaYesu) - imyakairenga 70. (Kubwa nyuma, reba 5:31; 6:28.)

Nebukadinezari yariumuhungu wa Nabopolassar, umwami wa mberew'ingoma y'Abakaludaya (625-605 mbereyaYesu), kandiyabayeyumuyobozi w'ingabo za se mu myaka ya nyumay'ubuzima bwa nyuma. Yari yarashakanye kandi n'umukobwa wa Cyaxares, umwami w'Abamedi, uwo se yari yarasezeranye byaringombwa muri politiki. Ikibi-Merodach, twavuze haruguru nk'umusimbuye, yariumuhungu we. Belushazari, na we wavuzwe haruguru nk'umusimbura wa nyuma, ntabwoyariumuhungu we, nubwo bavugaga ko ari se wa Belushazari (5: 2, 11, 18). Ibyo birashobora kuba byari muburyo bwo kubayaramubanjirije cyane, ntabwo ari umukurambere. icyakora, ise, Nabonidus, asa nkaho yashakanye n'umukobwa wa Nebukadinezari, ariko Nabonidus amaze kuba umwami na Belushazari yari amaze kuba mukuru. Rero, yabayarabaye umwuzukuru wa Nebukadinezari, kandi muri ubwo buryo, Nebukadinezari ashobora kubayariswe se.

Izina ryavuzwe haruguru Belishazari ntirigomba kwitiranywa na Belteshazzar, izina ry'Abakaludayaryitwa Daniel. Abayahudi batatu bari kumwe na Daniyeli - Hananiya, Mishayeli na Azariya - na bo bahawe amazina ya Shaduraka, Meshaki, na Abed-nego.

Igice cya 2: Mu mwaka wa kabiriw'ingomaya Nebukadinezari,yarose inzozu ziteye ubwoba atashoboraga kwibuka, kandi Daniyeli bombiyahishuye inzozu n'ubusobanuro bwazo nk'ukoyakiriwe na we mu iyerekwa rya nijoro. Cyarigifite ishusho nini, gifite umutwe wa zahabu, amabere, n'amaboko ya feza, inda, n'amatako y'umuringa, amaguru y'icyuman'ibirengeigice cy'icyuma n'ibumba igice; kandi ibuyeryaciwe ku musozi

udafite amaboko, ryakubise ishusho ku birenge kandi rimenagura ibice byaryo byose mo ibice biba nk'ibiti kandi bitwarwa n'umuyaga, ibuye rihinduka umusozi munini wuzuye isi yose. Ishushoyagereranyaga ubwami cyangwa ubwami bune bwagiye bukurikirana -

Babuloni (iyobowe na Nebukadinezari), Abamedi-Abaperesi, Abagereki, n'Abaroma - buri wese wasimbuyeyatsinze uwabanjirije akabigira igice cyacyo. Kandi ibuye

ryashushanyaga ubwami Imana yo mwijuru yari gushinga kandi itazigeraisenywa ahubwo izacamo ibice ikarimbura ubundi bwami bwose bwerekanwe - mubikora mubwami bwa nyuma.

Igice cya 3: Nebukadinezari umwami akora ishusho niniya zahabu, ayishyira mu kibaya cya Dura mu ntara ya Babiloni, atumira abantu bose bakomeye bo mu bwami bwe kugira ngo bitabe

ubwitangebwayo, maze ategeka abari aho bose kugwa ku majwi y'umuziki no gusenga Imana.

ishushoya zahabu cyangwa ubundi mumasaha amwe bajugunywe mu itanura ryaka umuriro. Inshuti eshatu za Daniel zanze kubyubahiriza maze zijugunywe mu itanura ryakaryashyutswe inshuro zirindwi zishyushye kuruta uko byaribisanzwe, ariko zifatanijen'umumarayika maze zitangwa nta kibi, bituma bazamurwa mu bwami kandi Nebukadinezari ategeka ko umuntu uwo ari we wese avuga nabi Imana yabo. .

Igice cya 4: Nebukadinezariyase izindi nzozi zitesha umutwe ntwandi washoboraga gusobanura Daniel. Cyariigiti gikomeyecyategetswe gutemwa no kurimburwa usibye igishyitsi cyacyo n'imiziyacyo, hagatiy'ibyatsibitoshye hamwe n'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi, kandi bigahinduka ikime cyo mu ijuru imyaka irindwi. Igiti cyagereranyaga umwami ubwe, wari gusara kandi akirukanwa mu bantu, aho atuye kugira ngo abane n'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi, ahoyariye ibyatsi nk'inka kandi atose n'ikime cyo mu ijuru, imyakairindwi, kugeza aho amenyeye "ko Isumbabyose itegeka mu bwami bw'abantu, ikayihya uwo ishaka." Itegeko ryo gusigaigiti n'imizi by'igiti byasobanuraga ko ubwami bwizeye neza Nebukadinezari "nyumay'ibyo uzamenya ko ijuru ritegeka."

Ibimaze kuvugwanabyontibiramenyekana, ariko mugihe cyumwaka umwe byatangiye gusohora. Nebukadinezari agenda mu ngoroy'umwami y'i Babuloni, yaravuze ati:

"Ntabwo iyi Babuloni nini nubatse inzu yanjyey'ubwami, ku bw'imbaraga zanjye n'icyubahiro cyanjye?" Igiheiryo jamboryari rikiri mu kanwa kiwe, ijwi riva mu ijuru riti: "Yewe mwami Nebukadinezari, kuri wewe haravugwa ngo: Ubwami bwaravuye muri wewe, kandi uzokwirukanwa mu bantu, kandi aho utuye hazoba hamwe n'inyamaswa zo mu gasozi; uzokorwa ngo urye ibyatsink'ibimasa, kandi uzabigwizaho ubwami bwose. uwo ashaka. " Muri iyo saha imwe, yirukanwe mu bantu. Umusatsi we wakuze nk'amababa ya kagoma, imisumari ye imeze nk'inzara z'inyoni.

Igihe cyagenwe kirangiye, imyumvireye yagarutse arabyemera kandi

yashimye Imana yo mu ijuru - mu bindi ivuga ngo "imirimoye yose ni ukuri, n'inzira zayo

ubutabera; kandi abagenda mu ishema arashobora gutuza "(umurongo wa 37). Ubwami bwe nabwo bwaragaruwe

ku cyubahiro cyayo cyahoze, "kandi ubukuru buhebuje bwiyongereye kuri" (umurongo wa 36).

Muri rusange, yategetse imyaka 43 (605-562 mbereya Yesu).

Igice cya 5: Belishazari, umwuzukuru wa Nebukadinezari akaba n'umwami wa nyuma

w'Abakaludaya umwami wa Babiloni, yateguye ibirori bikomeye ku batware be igihumbi - ibyo tuzi ko biturutse mu yandi masokoyabaye mu mwaka wa 538 mbereya Yesu Mbere yo kunywadivayi imberey'abashyitsi be, yategetse ko ibikoresho bya zahabu na feza "se"

Nebukadinezari yakuye mu rusengeru; we na shebuja, abagore be, n'inshoreke ze, barabinyweye basingiza "imana zahabu, n'ifeza, imiringa, ibyuma, ibiti, n'amabuye" - bigaragara ko ari igikorwa nkana cyo gutuka no gusuzugura Imana yo mu ijuru

n'Abayahudi. "Muri iyo saha, hasohoka intoki z'ukuboko k'umuntu, maze yandika hejuru ya buji kuri plaque y'urukuta rw'ingoroy'umwami." Umwamiyabonye ikiganza cyanditse,

nubwo atashoboraga gusoma ibyanditswe, agira ubwoba bwinshi kuburyo "ingingo zo mu rukenyerero rwe

yararekuwe, amavi ye akubita umwe ku wundi. "Aganiran'abanyabwenge b'i Babuloni, yasezeranyije umuntu wese uzasoma kandi agasobanuraibyandikishijwe intoki ko azagirwa" umutware wa gatatu mu bwami "- ise, Nabonidus, yabaye uwambere nubwo mu kiruhuko cy'izabukuru mu myaka yashize, kandi na we ubwe akaba ari umwe mu bahuje ibitsina. . urapimyemuburinganire, ugasanga ukeneye; ubwami bwawe bwacitsemo ibice, buhabwaAbamedi n'Abaperesi, "Bellshazzar yategetse ko Daniyeliyambaraimyenday'umuhengeri,urunigi rw'izahabu bamushyira mu ijosi, kandi itangazorivuga ko agomba kuba umutegetsi wa gatatu mu bwami. Muri iryo joro ariko, byaribiteye ubwoba. Kuko muri byo Belishazari yicwa, kandi" Dariyo Mede yakiriye ".

Indangamuntu ya "Dariyo Mede" yateje ikibazo abanditsi n'abanditsi b'amateka. Dariyo yari izina risanzwe ry'Abaperesi. Ariko muriki gihe, yitwa "Mede" nkaho amutandukanya nabandi bategetsi bitwa Dariyo. Irongera iboneka muri 11: 1, no muri 9: 1, ahoyitwa

"Dariyo mwene Ahasuwerusi, wo mu rubuto rw'Abamedi, wagizwe umwami

w'Abakaludaya." Igitabocytwa ApobryphalTobit kivuga kuri "Ahasuwerusi umwami

w'itangazamakuru," wagize uruhare mu irimbuka rya Nineva (14:15). Ahasuwerusi muri aya magambo, atekereza ko atari Ahasuwerusiw'igitabo cya Esiteri, wategetse Ubuperesi n'Itangazamakuru (1: 1-3), kandi bikekwa koyari umwami w'u Buperesi Xerxes wa mbere w'amateka (486-465 mbereyaYesu). Uwa nyumayariumuhungu wa Dariyo wa mbere, Mukuru (522-486 mbereyaYesu), uvugwa muri Ezira4: 5; 5: 6-7; 6: 1; Hagayi 1: 1; Zekariya 1: 1, na Atossa, umukobwa wa Kuro wa II, Mukuru (559- 530 mbereyaYesu), uvugwa mu 2 Ngoma 36: 22-23; Ezira 1: 1-4, 7-8; 5: 13-17; 6: 3; Yesaya 44:28; 45: 1; Daniyeli 1:21; 6:28; 10: 1 - bombi bari abami b'Abaperesi. Mu gihe runaka nyumay'ubufatanye bw'Abamedi n'Abaperesi, Abamedi barushijehogukomera, kandi izina ryabo ryavuzwe mbere, ariko

mu gihe cya Kuro Mukuru Abaperesi baza gukomera kandi izina ryabo ryavuzwe mbere, nko mu gitabo cya Esiteri.

Kubera ko dufite ibice byinshi byamakuru mu byanditswebyera ndetse no mu matekay'isi, kandi ntibihagije mu bihe bimwe na bimwe kugira ngo tubishyire hamwe ku buryo

bushimishije, ibitekerezo by'abantu byabaye byinshi kandi bivuguruzanya. Igitekerezo cyemewe cyane ni uko Dariyo Mede na Kuro Mukuru bari umwe kandi umwe, rimwe na rimwe bitirirwa izina rimwe rimwe na rimwe bakitwa irindi. Ishingiye ahanini ku kuba Mandane, umukobwa wa Astyages, umwami w'Abamedi (585-550 mbereyaYesu),

yashakanye na Cambyses wa mbere, umwami w'Abaperesi (600-559 mbereyaYesu), kandi ko Kuro wa II, umwami w'Ubuperesi (559-530 mbereyaYesu), yariumuhunguwabo, igice

cy'Abaperesi na kimwe cya kabiri cya Mede. Ibi rero bizera ko bivuze ko igihehitwaga Dariyo na we yagizwe Mede kugira ngo amutandukanye n'abandi bami b'Ubuperesi bitwaga Dariyo ariko ntibakomoka mu Bamedi ndetse no mu Buperesi. Iki gitekerezo nacyo gifata

Ahasuwerusi muri Daniyeli 9: 1, se wa Dariyo, ni irindi zina rya Astyage, sekuru wo muri Mediyani wa Kuro Mukuru, bisa nkaho ari ukuri. Mubyukuri, byose bisa nkaho byemewe, usibye ikintu kimwe: birakora

ntukite ku itandukaniro ryakozwe na Daniyeli hagatiy'ingomaya Dariyo (Mede) n'ingomaya Kuro Umuperesi (6:28), abambere basa n'ababanjirije aba nyuma.

Bamwe bifuzaga guhakana amakuru ya Daniel nkaho atari yo, kandi ko nta Dariyo Mede wari uhari - kubera ko nta na rimwe ryavuzwe n'iryo zina mu matekay'isi. Ariko, umwanya wa Daniel wari umeze kuburyoyariakwiye kumenya neza kuruta abamunenga bashobora kumenya muri iki gihe hamwe namakuru gusayatugejeje hokugirangodukusanyirize hamwe. Kandi hariho ikindi kintu gishobokagikwiye kwitabwaho.

Ubwa mbere, abahanga mu by'amatekaya kera Xenophon, Herodote, na Berosus bavugaga ko bagize uruhare mu kugwa kwa Babuloni gutya: "Kuro yayoboye Efurate mu muyoboro mushya, maze, iyobowe n'abatorotse babiri, bagenda ku buriri bwumyebinjira mu muji, mu gihe Abanyababuloni bari bitaye ku birori by'imana zabo." icya kabiri, ibyanditswe biboneka mu bihe byashize ugereranijebivugwa ko bivugaga ko ingaboz'Abaperesi ziyobowe na Gobryasi zafashe Babuloni nta ntambara, ko yishe umuhungu w'umwami (wari Belushazari, hamwe na hamwe), kandi ko Kuro yinjijye nyuma. icyagatatu, abantu benshi batekereza ko Dariyo ari Gobryas, wavuzwe mu bisate by'i Babiloni nk'uwatsinze Babuloni; kuko Josephus avugaga ko uyu Dariyo yari umuhungu wa Astyage (wari Mede), kandi yari afite irindi zina mu Bagereki (Antiquite, X, 11: 4). Muri ubwo buryokandi, amwita umvandimwe wa Kuro, ibyo bikaba byari ukuri nibayari umuhungu wa Astyages, kuko Kuro yari umwuzukuru wa Astyages, nk'uko byavuzwe mu gika cyavuzwe haruguru ku bubasha bw'amatekaya kera Herode. Kubera icyo mpamvu, Dariyo ashobora kubayari nyirarume wa Kuro akaba n'umwe mu bajenerali bo mu ngabo ze kandi nkabo bakaba barayoboye Kuro ingabozatsindiye Babuloni - na zo zikaba zarabonye ubwami kandi zigategereke Kuro mu gihe uwanyumayariahugiye mu ntambara zo mu majyaruguru no mu burengerazuba.

Nubwo bidafite urugero rwo gutekerezaho, ibimaze kuvugwa ntabwo bishoboka gusa ahubwo biranashoboka cyane, ndetse birashobora no kubazwa kuvugaimyakaya

Dariyo, bishoboka ko yari ikomeye kuruta iya Kuro. Mubisubizo byose byatanze, nibisobanuro byoroshye bizwi nuyu mwanditsi bisobanura byinshi, niba arukuri.

Itangwa rero nka hypothesis ishoboka kugeza kandi keretse icyo itemejwe nibimenyetso bitaragera kubitekerezo byuwanditse.

Igice cya 6: Dariyo yishimiye gutegeka ubwami (bw'Abamedi n'Abaperesi, harimo na

Babuloni). 120 "satraps" (cyangwa ba guverinerib'intara), kandi hejuru yaboabaperezida batatu, muri bo Daniel yari umwe. Daniyeli "yabaye ikirangirirehejuru ya ba perezida na ba satrapi, ... maze umwami atekereza kumushira mu bwami bwose." Ibyo byamuteye ishyari n'amacenga, no gushuka umwami ngo amujugunye mu rwobo rw'intare. Ariko yarinzwe n'Imana, nuko umwami ahita ajugunya abamushinjan'imiryangoyabo mu rwobo rw'intare, aho bahuyen'ikibazo, bari bagambiriye Daniyeli. Dariyo akomeza urugendo,yandikira abantu bose bo mu bwami bwe itegekorivuga ko "mu bwami bwose bw'ubwami bwanjye abantu bahinda umushyitsi n'ubwoba imberey'Imanaya Daniyeli." Kandi "Daniyeliyateye imbere ku ngomaya Dariyo, no ku ngomaya Kuro Umuperesi."

Igice cya 2

BELSHAZAR

Igice cya 7: Mu mwaka wa mberew'ingomaya Belushazari, bafataniye na Babuloni (bishoboka ko ari 556-55 mbereya Yesu), Daniyeliyarose inzosi n'amabonekerwa adasanzwe yanditse. Berekanaga ubwami bune Nebukadinezariyarose (Igice cya 2) - aribwo bwami bwa Babiloni, Medo-Persian, Abagereki, n'Abaroma. Mu nzozi za Daniyelibagereranjwe nk'inyamaswa enye zikomeye - intare ifite amababa ya kagoma; idubu; ingweyari ifite inyumayayo amababa ane yinyoni; n'uwa kane utaravuzwe izina ariko asobanurwa ngo "biteye ubwoba kandi bikomeye, kandi bikomeye cyane, ufite amenyo maniniy'icyuma; ... kandiari afite amahembe icumi." Basobanuwe kandi ko "bazamutse bava mu nyanja" (umurongo wa 3) - uko bigaragara "inyanjanini," cyangwa inyanjaya Mediterane (umurongo wa 2).

Daniyeliyabonye kugezaigihe intebe zashyizwe (cyangwa, zijugunywa hasi [KJV]) "kandi imwe ya kera cyaneyaricaye," "intebeyeyari umuriro ugurumana, n'inziga zayo zaka umuriro" - nk'igare ry'umuriro - "n'umugezi ugurumana uva imbereye." Yakorewe "ibihumbi n'ibihumbi," kandi imbereye ahagaze "inshuro ibihumbi icumi ibihumbi icumi". "Urubanza rwashyizweho, ibitabo birakingurwa." Daniyeliyakomeje kureba "kugezaigihe cya gikoko [bigaragara ko ari icyakane] cyiciwe, umubiri wacyo urarimbuka, gitangwa ngo gitwikwe n'umuriro." Ubutware bw'izindi nyamaswa "bwakuweho: nyamara ubuzima bwabo bwongerewe igihe." .

Mu iyerekwa rye rya nijoro, Daniyeli na we yabonye umuntu umeze nk'umwana w'umuntu uza ufite ibicu byo mu ijuru, akazanwa imbereya kera, agahabwa "ubutware n'icyubahiro, n'ubwami, kugira ngo amahanga yose, amahanga n'indimi zose bimukorere: ubutware bwe ni ubutware bw'iteka, butazashira, n'ubwami bwe butazarimbuka." Ibi bihuye nubwami bugomba gushyirwaho n'Imana yo mwijuru kandi bugereranywa ninzosi za Nebukadinezari n'ibuyeryaciwe kumusozi udafite amaboko, gukubita no gusenya ishusho ishushanya ubwami bune twavuze haruguru, bihinduka umusozi munini wuzuye isiyose, kandi ntuzigera na rimwe urimbuka (Igice cya 2).

Mu iyerekwa rya Daniyeli "urubanza rwashyizweho" (umurongo wa 10), mu rundi, haravuzwe ngo "urubanza ruzashyirwaho" (umurongo wa 26); ariko ibivugwamo

byerekana ko urubanza rwanyuma kumpera yisi rutagenewe. Muri ubwo buryo bwombi, bigaragara ko ari urubanza rwaciriye ku nyamaswaya kane, "gukuraho ubutware bwe, kurimbura no kurimbura kugezaimperuka" no guha "ubwami n'ubutware, n'ubukuru bw'ubwami munsu y'ijuru ryose. (umurongo wa 26-27).

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Igice cya 8: Mu mwaka wa gatatuw'ingomaya Belushazari (ahagana mu 554-53 mbereyaYesu), Daniyeliyari afite iyerekwa rindi - ry'impfizi y'intama n'ihene - byasobanuwe na Gaburiyeli. Impfizi y'intamayagereranyaga ubwami bw'Abamedi n'Abaperesi, yari ifite amahembe abiri, imwe ihagarariyeAbamedi, indi ije iheruka kandi iri hejuru,ihagarariyeAbaperesi. Ihene,yagereranyaga ubwami bw'Abagereki, yarakariye iyo mpfizi y'intama n'uburakari budatsindwa, imena amahembe yombi, imujugunya hasi,ikandagira. Noneho ihene, isa nkahoyari ifite ihembe rimwe ryo gutangiriraho - nini (hagatiy'amasoye) -yikuze cyane; kandi amaze gukomera, ihembe rinini ryaravunitse kandi andi mahembe ~~ane~~ azamuka ~~arazamuka~~ yerekeza ku muyaga ine wo mu ijuru. ~~Ihembe rinini (umwami wa mberew'ingomay'Ubugereki~~ [umurongo wa 21] biragaragara ko ari Alexandre le Grand, watsinze Medo-Persiya. Kandi amahembe ane yagereranyaga ubwami bune bwari bugabanijwemo abajenerali be bane nyumay'urupfu rwe (323 mbereyaYesu) - Makedoniya n'Ubugerekibijya i Cassander (nyumay'urupfu rwa se, Antipater, 319 BC); 301, muri Siriya no mu Burasirazuba bwose, kuri Selewukusi (312 mbereyaYesu), na Egiputa na Libiya, kugeza Ptolémée (323 mbereyaYesu);

Igice cyo hagaticyigice (umurongo wa 9-14) cyeguriwe ihembe rito ryavuye muri kimwe mu bice by'ubwami bwaAlegizandere, ryahindutserikomeye cyane mu mpande zose, harimo "igihugucyicyubahiro" (Palesitine), cyongeye kuvugwa muri 11: 16,41 (rebaYeremiya 3: 19; Ezekiyeli 20: 6,15). Ikigaragara ni uko ihembe ryari Antiyokusi Epiphanes, umwami wa Siriya (175-163 mbereyaYesu), akaba n'umwuzukuruza wa Selewusi wa mbere, wavuzwe mu gika cyavuzwe haruguru nka Selewusi). Iyi Antiyokusiyagerageje gutiza Yudaya no gutsemba idini rya kiyahudi. Noneho, ibyanditswe byera bivuga ko ihembe ryarushijehogukomera no kurwanya "umutware w'ingabo" (bigaragara ko ari Yehova), kandi "amwambura igitambo gikongorwan'umuriro, kandi aho ahera hajugunywa." Nyiricyubahiro. abantu bera] barayihaye [ihembe] hamwe nigitambo gikomeza gutwikwa binyuze mu gucumura [kubera ubuhakanyi kuri bamwe mu Bayahudi nyumayo kuva mu bunyage bwa Babiloni (reba Makabe 1: 11-15)] maze buta ukuri hasi, bukora ibinezeza cyangwa butera imbere. ikindi imyaka 3/2 - birashoboka ko mugihe igihugu ukunda igihugu Yuda Makabeus yashoboyekwigaruriraYerusalemu, gusukura ahera (urusengero), no kugisubiramokugirango asenge gakondo nko mumwaka wa 164 mbereya Yesu.

ICYITONDERWA: Igitekerezo cya nyuma gisa nkaho gishyigikiwe ninkuru yo mu gitabo cya 1 Makabe, aho ibihe byakurikiranwe byanditswe mu bwami bw'Ubugereki - ni ukuvuga ko

byongeye gushyirwaho nyumayimyaka mike nyumay'urupfu rwa Alegizandere Mukuru no gutangira ingomaya Selewukiya, hamwe na Selewukusi wa mbere (312 mbereyaYesu).

Ivuga ko Antiyokusi Epiphanes yabaye umwami mu mwaka wa 137 w'ubwami bw'Ubugereki (Umutwe 1:10), cyangwa 175 mbereyaYesu; ko yinjiye iYerusalemu agasahura ahera mu mwaka wa 143 (1: 20-28), cyangwa 169 mbereyaYesu; ko yongeye kwinjira mu mwaka wa 145 (167 mbereyaYesu), kuri iyi nshuroyanduza ahera kandi arangiza amaturo yatwitswe, n'ibindi,igihe gito mberey'ukwezi kwa Chislev, ubwo ku muni wa 15 hubakwagaigicaniro cy'abanyamahangagiteye ishozi ku gicaniro cy'Abayahudi maze ku muni wa 25 gitambirwa ibitambo by'amahanga (1: 29-64); kandi ko ku ya 25 ya Chislev mu mwaka wa 148 (164 mbere ya Yesu), Yuda Makabe na barumuna be bashoboyekwinjira iYerusalemu, basukura ahera, barongera.

„ no kugarura gusenga kwabayahudi byemewe (4: 36-61) - ikintu kirenze imyaka itatu nyuma yubuturo bwera bwanduye bwa mbere.

Igice cya 9: Mu mwaka wa mbere wa Dariyo mwene Ahasuwerusi, wo mu rubuto

rw'Abamedi (reba 5:31), wari gutangira mu 538 mbereyaYesu, hashize imyaka 68 Daniyeli n'abandi bimuriwe i Babiloni, yasobanukiwe mu "bitabo" (bigaragara ko 2 Ngoma 26: 21; Yeremiya 25: 11-12; 29:10) ko imyaka myinshi yaba ari iy'ubuhungiro yabaiy'imyaka 70

gusa. ibyo, nkuko ibyanditswebivuga, ntabwo byari byinshi ahubwo byari ubuto gusa "bw'urubyaro rw'ibwami ndetse n'abanyacyubahiro" (1: 3-4) - bitavuzwe na Yeremiya cyangwa mu Bami 2 mubyo banditse byo koherezwa mu mahanga.

Inkuru yaYeremiya igira iti: "Abo ni bo bantu Nebukadinezari yatwaye ari imbohe: mu mwaka wa karindwi [957 mbereyaYesu] Abayahudi ibihumbi bitatu na batatu na makumyabiri; mu mwaka wa cumi n'umunani wa Nebukadinezari [586 mbereyaYesu] yatwaye imbohe i

Yeruzalemu abantu magana inani mirongo itatu na babiri batwara Nebukadani mu mwaka wa gatatu na makumyabiri. imbohey'Abayahudi abantu magana arindwi na mirongo ine na batanu: abantu bose bari ibihumbi bine na magana atandatu "(Yeremiya 52: 28-30).

Mu Bami 2 inyandiko irasa ariko hamwe nibitandukanye bigomba kwitonderwa. Aho kuba umwaka wa karindwi w'ingomaya Nebukadinezari nk'uko bivugwa muri Yeremiya, Abami 2 bafite umwaka wa munani (24:12). Umwe arashobora kubara kuva intangiro yurugendo, undi kuva hafi. Nanone, aho kugira ngoYeremiyayajanywebunyago 3.023, Abami 2 batanga "ibihumbi icumi" (24: 14-16) - inkuru yaYeremiya "birashoboka ko harimo n'ingenzi gusa." Na none, aho kuba umwaka wa cumi n'umunani w'ingomaya Nebukadinezari nko muri Yeremiya, Abami 2 bafite umwaka wa cumi n'icyenda (25: 8-

12) - hamwe nibisobanuro bimwe birakurikizwa. IgiteroYeremiyayagabye mu mwaka wa makumyabiri na gatatu wa Nebukadinezari, Abami 2 ntikiramenyekana kandi nta nubwo kivuga ku mubare abantu 745 Yeremiya avuga ko bajanywebunyago na Nebuzaradan.

Nanone, ku mubare w'inyongera Nebuzaradanyajanyye i Nebukadinezari i Riblah, icyicarwo cy'iburengerazuba muri Siriya, ninda abicira aho, Abami 2 berekana urutonde 72 (25: 18-21), nahoYeremiya avuga 74 (52: 24-27).

Igihe Daniyeli yamenyaga ko igihe cy'Abayahudibajanywe mu bunyage ndetse n

"ubutayu bwaYeruzalemu" cyegereje, yerekeje amaso "ku Mwami Imana, kugira ngo ashake amasengeshon'amasengesho, yiyiriza ubusa, yambara imifuka n'ivu ivu,"

yemera ibyaha by'ubwoko bwe bwagize uruhare mu bunyagebwe, maze atakambira Imana ngo ahindure uburakari bwe kandi abababarire, kandi ku bw'Umwami we kugira ngo abone uburakari bwe. (umurongo wa 3-19).

Kandi igihehariakivugira mu masengesho, Gaburiyeli, uwo Daniyeli yari yarabonye mbere mu iyerekwa (8:16), yaje kumwigisha ko imyakamirongo irindwi icyogihe yariirangiye itasoje ibyabaye byose byateganijwe ku bwoko bwe. Ahubwo, ibyumwerumirongo irindwi (muri rusange bizwi ko bivuze ibyumwerumirongo irindwi byimyaka cyangwa imyaka 490) byari byateganijwe kuri Isiraheli numujyimutagatifu, (1) kurangiza ibicumuro, no (2) kwiyunga kubwibyaha, (3) kuzana gukiranukakudashira, (4) gushirahoikimenyetsocyerekanwe nubuhanuzi, (5) gusiga Mesiya Nyirubutagatifu (bigaragara). Kuva mugusohoka kwitegeko ryo kugarura no kuri

wubakeYerusalemu kubasizwe, Umuganwa (bigaragara ko ari Kristo), hazaba ibyumweru birindwi nibyumweru 62 (byose hamwe ibyumweru 69, cyangwa imyaka 483) - kandi umujyi rwose uzubakwa, nubwo mubihe bitoroshye (kubera kurwanya abanzi igihe kirekire, byavuzwe muri Ezira na Nehemiya). Kandi nyuma yibyumweru 69, hagatiyicyumwerugishize (cyangwa imyakairindwi), Uwasizwe yaraciwe, bigatumaigitambo nigitambobihagarara (ntibikenewe nyumayigitambo cye). Muri icyo cyumweru azacibwa, Uwasizwe yagiranye isezerano rikomeye na benshi - birashoboka ko ryerekeza ku Isezerano Rishyabinyuze mu maraso ye, kugira ngo ritangwe mu gihugu cy'Abayahudi mu gihe kinganan'imyaka 3/2 mbere yuko rimenyeshwa no mu mahanga. Nyumay'ibyo byose, abantu b'igikomangoma (birashoboka koAbanyaroma bayobowe na Tito nk'igikomangoma, nyuma baza kuba umwami w'abami b'Abaroma) baraza bagasenya umujyi (Yerusalemu), ku ibaba ry'amahano bigatuma bahinduka umusaka, ndetse kugeza ku ndunduro yuzuye yabigenewe - birashoboka ko byerekanaga no kurimbuka kwaYerusalemu muri AD 70 muri Tito - Kristo ubwe, avuga koyarimbuwe na Yerusalemu muri Kristo. binyuze muri Daniyeli umuhanuzi "(Matayo 24:15).

Twibuke ko ibyumweru 70 byagombaga (1) gutangirana no gusohoka kwa

itegeko ryo kugarura no kubaka Yerusalemu kandi (2) igabanijwemo ibihe birindwi, 62, no kuri - cyangwa imyaka 49, imyaka 434, nimyaka irindwi.

Hariho amategeko ane y'abami batatu b'Abaperesiyerekeranye no gutahuka kw'Abayahudi bajyanywe mu bunyage no kubaka urusengeru na Yeruzalemu: (1) Na Kuro Mukuru, 536 mbereya Yesu (Ezira 1: 2-4; 2 Ngoma 36: 22-23); (2) Na Dariyo Mukuru, (Hystaspes), 519 mbereya Yesu (Ezira 6: 1-12); (3) Na Artaxerxes Longimanus (458 cyangwa 457 mbereya Yesu), (Ezira 7: 7, 11-26); Na Aritazeruzi wongeye, 445 mbereya Yesu (Nehemiya 1: 1; 2: 1-8).

Niba dutangiye ku ya 26 nyumayaYesu, umwaka wo kubatizwa kwa Kristo, gusigwa amavuta na Roho Mutagatifu, no kumenyekana muri Isiraheli nk'Umwana w'Imana, Yohana 1: 31-34 (igiheyari afite imyaka 30 y'amavuko, Luka 3: 21-23, ivuka rye ritarenze 4 mbereya Yesu ukurikije kalendari yacuya Geregori), tugera ku myaka 483 (intambwe irindwi yongeyeho ibyumweru 62). Igitabo cya Esiteri). Ntabwo dushidikanya rwose ko Kristoyabambwe nyuma ya 3/2; imyakayumurimo wumuntu ku giti cye, cyangwa hagatiyicyumweru cya 70 cya

Daniel, mugihe "yagirana amasezerano na benshi." Bitewe n'urupfu rwe yabaye "umuhuza w'isezerano rishya" (Abaheburayo 9:15), kandi byamenyeshejwe cyaneAbayahudiimyaka 3/2 isigaye yo mu cyumweru cya 70 "icyumweru," bidatinze gihabwaAbanyamahanga kimwe

n'Abayahudi - "mbere n'Umuyahudi, ndetse n'Abagereki" (Abaroma 1: 16).

Naho "ibyumweru birindwi" byambere byamirongo irindwi (imyaka 49 yambere), muri kiriya gihe nibwo kubaka urusengeru na Yerusalemu, harimo n'inkuta zarwo, byakozwe (nubwo

byatangiyekare) - kandi mubyukuri byari mubihe bitoroshye, hamwe nubukererwe bwagiye butandukana n'abatavuga rumwe n'abaturanyi. Urusengeru ubwarwo rwarangiye mu "mwaka wa gatandatuw'ingomaya Dariyo umwami" (Ezira 6:15), mu 516 mbereyaYesu, ariko umujyi n'inkuta zawo ntibyabaye nyumay'imyaka 72, nyumay "umwaka wa makumyabiri wa

Aritazeruzi umwami" (Nehemiya 2: 1-

8) - muri 444 mbereya Yesu ku ya 25 z'ukwezi Elul (6:15), ukwezi kwa gatandaturuk'umwaka, bihwanye kugezaigice cya Kanama-Nzeri.

Igice cya 10: "Mu mwaka wa gatatu wa Kuro umwami w'Ubuperesiyahishuriwe Daniyeli

ikintu," cyerekeye "intambara ikomeye" (umurongo wa 1-2). Igice cya 10, 11, na 12 kirimo. Itarikiyabayarabaye 534 mbereyaYesu, nyumayimyaka ibiri itsinda ryambere ryabayahudi basubiye mu rwababyaye munsu ya Ezira, kandi batangiye guhura nibihe bibi byavuzwe muri 9:25. Iki gice cyiyongera ku gice cya 8 n'icya 9, kandi gitangiza ibisobanuro birambuye

kubyerekeye Ingomaya kane, biteza imbere ibintu bimwe na bimwe bigize igice cya 7.

Umumarayika yoherejwe kwa Daniyeli "kugira ngo akwumve ibizaba ku bwoko bwawe mu minsu'imperuka; ku iyerekwa nyamara mu minsu myinshi" (10:14).

Igitabo cya Bibiliya cya Halley kivuga ko muri iryoyerekwa rya nyuma "Imana

yazamuye umwenda kandi yereka Daniyeli ibintu bimwe na bimwe by'isi itagaragara - amakimbirane aba hagatiy'ubwengebw'ikirenga, icyizan'ikibi, mu rwego rwo

kugenzuraimigendekerey'ibihugu, bamwe muri bo bashaka kurinda ubwoko

bw'Imana. Mikayeliyariumumarayika murinzi wa Isiraheli (13-21). ko Imana

yerekanaga Daniyeli zimwe mu nzego z'ibanga zikora kugira ngo Isiraheli igaruke.

Umwe muri boyafashije Dariyo (11: 1). "

Igice cya 11: Umumarayika utaravuzwe izina waganiriye na Daniyeli akomeza agira ati:

"Noneho ubu ndakwereka ukuri. Dore, mu Buperesihazahaguruka abami batatu; kandi uwa kane azaba abakire kurusha bese: kandi igihe azaba amaze gukomera mu butunzi bwe,

azakangurira abantu bese kurwanya ubwami bw'Ubugereki" (umurongo wa 2). Ibi byavuzwe mu mwaka wa gatatu wa Kuro umwami w'Ubuperesi (10: 1). Cyangwa 534 mbereyaYesu,

mugiheyari afite imyaka ine yo gutegeka, kandi agomba kuba ariwe wambere muri batatu.

Babiri bamukurikira bazaba Cambyses II (530-522 mbereyaYesu) na Darius Hystaspes

(522-486 mbereyaYesu). Uwa kane yaba Xerxes wa I (486-465 mbereyaYesu), umutunzi

kandi ukomeye mu bami b'Abaperesi - birashoboka koAhasuwerus wo mu gitabo cya

Esiteri. Yateye Ubugereki ariko atsindirwa i Salamis (480 mbereyaYesu). Ntabwo byari

byarangiye Ingomay'Ubuperesi, ahubwoyabishyize mu bikorwa maze Ubugereki buzamuka kugeza amaherezo,Ubuperesibwaguye ku mwami w'Ubugereki Alexandre le Grand mu 330 mbereya Yesu.

Umurongo wa 3 n'uwa 4 havuga kuriAlegizandere Mukuru n'ubwami bwe bw'Abagereki,agira ati: "Kandi umwami ukomeye azahaguruka, uzategeka afite ubutware bukomeye, kandi akore uko ashaka. Kandi igihe azahaguruka, ubwami bwe buzasenyuka, kandi buzagabanywa ku muyaga ine wo mu ijuru, ariko ntibukomoka ku rubyaro rwe, cyangwa ku butegegi bwe

yategekaga; kuko ubwami bwe buzakurwaho, ndetse n'abandi uretse abo." Nkuko byize

bijyanyenigice cya 8 (reba na p. 8 yizinyandiko),igihe Alegizandere Mukuru yapfaga mu 323 mbereyaYesu, ubwami bwe ntabwo bwarazwe urubyaro ahubwo bwagabanijwe

mubajenerali be babishoboye. Umwe muri boyari Selewasi wa I Nikator, wakiriyeSiriya

n'Uburasirazuba bwose, washinze ingomaya Selewukiya,yamaze kugeza mu wa 63 mbereya Yesu, igihe Abanyaroma babirangizaga. Ubushobozi bwakurikiyeho ni Ptolémée, wakiriye

Misiri na Libiya maze ashinga Ingomaya Ptolémée, umunyamuryango wa nyuma akabayari icyamamare Cleopatra wa VII, wiyahuye aho kwihanganira agasuzuguro ko kugaragara mu rugendo rwatsinze Roma nyumayo kwigarurira Misiri muri

30 mbereya Yesu Aba bajenerali hamwe ningoma zabo bari abanywanyibakomeye igihe kinini, bageragezakwigarurira ubutware bwabandi - batigezebabigeraho rwose - kandi ni gake cyane bafatanije. Gitoyaya Yudayayafatiwe hagati, igice cyategekwe na Egiputa ikindi gihe na Siriya - nubwo mu buryo bw'akarere byumvikana ko igice cya Siriya. Kuri we, abategetsi ba Siriya bari abami bo mu majyaruguru naho Abanyamisiri bari abami bo mu majyepfo, nk'uko igicegisigaye cy'igice kibigaragaza.

Ku murongo wa 5, havugwa "umwami wo mu majyepfo," avuga ngo "azakomera," na "umwe mu batware" (ni ukuvuga undi mu bajenerali ba Alexandre le Grand, ari bo Selewusi), wabayeho "umwami w'amajyaruguru," kandi "azakomera hejuru ye" (hejuru ya Putolemeyi, "umwami w'amajyepfo"). Na none, ku murongo wa 6, havugwa ko "imyakairangiye bazahurira hamwe" (ni ukuvugagaingomazabo), ariko ntabwo mubyukuri bigamije inyungu zombi. Kandi kuva kumurongo wa 7 kugeza byibuzekumurongo wa 36, urugamba rwabo ruteganijwe hamwe nukuri kudasanzwe kuburyoabakekeranya banga kwizera ko byanditswe mbereyukuri. Igitabo cya Bibiliya cya Halley cyerekana neza ubusobanuro bw'amatekay'amagambo n'amagambo y'ingenzi ku buryo byororoka hano, ku buryo bukurikira (guhera ku murongo wa 6):

"Umukobwa" (6): Berenice, umukobwa wa Putolemeyi wa II, yashyingiranywe na Antiyokusi wa II [wo mu majyaruguru], aricwa.

"Kurasa imizi ye" (7): Ptolémée wa III, umuvandimwe wa Berenice, mu kwihorera, yateye Siriya, maze atsinda intsinzi ikomeye (8).

"Abahungu babiri" ["abahungu be", mu nyandikoya Bibiliya] (10): Selewukasi wa III na Antiyokusi wa III. (11-12):

Ptolémée wa IV yatsinze Antiyokusi wa III atsindwa cyane mu ntambara ya Rapiya, hafi ya Misiri (217 mbereya Yesu). (13): Antiyokusi wa III, nyumayimyaka 14, yagarutse afite ingabonyinshi kurwanya Misiri. (16): Antiyokusi yigaruriye Palesitine. . Arikoyahagararanyenumugabo we, (18-19): Antiyokusi yateye muri Aziya Ntoya no mu Bugereki maze atsindwa ningabo z'Abaroma i Magnesia (190 mbereya Yesu).

Asubira mu gihugu cye aricwa.

"Umuntu usuzuguritse" (21-35): Antiyokusi Epifani. (21): Ntabwo ari samuragwa ubikwiye, yabonye intebe kubuhemu. (22-25): Yigize umutware wa Egiputa, igice ku ngufu ikindi gicen'uburiganya. . (27): Mu kwitwaza ubucuti Antiyokusi na Putolemeyi barwanye mu buhemu. . (29): Antiyokusi yongeye gutera Misiri. Ariko amato

y'Abaroma ["amato ya Kittim"] yamuhatiye kuja mu kiruhuko cy'izabukuru. (30,31): Yerekeje uburakari bwe i Yeruzalemu kandi asuzugura urusengeru. (32): Yafashijwe n'abahakanyi

Abayahudi. (32-35): Ibisobanuro by'abavandimwe b'intwari ba Maccabee.

Imirongoya 36-45 yabayeurujjo runini kubasesengura. Mu kwerekana ibitekerezo bitandukanye, Halley arabaza ati: "Antiyokusi Epifani? Cyangwa Mohammedan Gutunga Igihugu Cyera? Cyangwa Antikristo? Cyangwa bese uko ari batatu?" Ariko ntigomba kuba kimwe muribyho. Imirongo iracyari iy'amakimbirane

hagatiy "Umwami wamajyepfo" n "" umwami wamajyaruguru ", byatangiye kare mugice. Rero, "igihe cyimperuka" cyumurongo wa 35 na 40 birashoboka cyane ko bivuga iherezo ryubutegetsibwikigereki nkuko ryanyuze kubaroma - muri 63 mbere ya Yesu kuva muri Siriya no muri 30 mbereya Yesu kuva muri Egiputa - niba bitarangiye Antiyokusi Epifani ubwe mumwaka wa 163 mbereya Yesu.

Igice cya 12: Ariko iherezo ryumunyagitugu uwo ari we wese ntabwo bivuze ko undi adashobora kuvuka. Kandi Igice cya 12 gisankicyarebaganonaha, atari iherezo rya Antiyokusi Epifani cyangwa ubwami bwAbagereki, cyangwa kugeza ku iherezo ryubwami bwa kane (ingomay'Abaroma) yo mu gice cya 2 nicya 7, ariko kugeza ku ndunduro yigihe ubwacyo - birashoboka ko hazavugururwaimbaragazikomeye ndetse no kurwanya isiyose kurwanya abantu b'Imana,igihe kizarangirana no gutabarwa kw'Imana, no gukurikizwa kwa nyuma na 7 Mu gice cya 12 cya Daniyeli, dufite "igihe cyimperuka" (v.4), "iherezo ryibibitangaza" (V.6), igihe "igihe ibintu byose bizarangirira" (v.7), "igihe cyimperuka" na none (v.9), na "imperuka" (umurongo wa 13). Birashimishije kandi kumenya mu murongo wa 4 ko bijyanyenigihe cyimperuka "benshi baziruka hirya no hino, kandi ubumenyi bwiyongera" - bisobanura umuryango wimuka cyane hamwe no guturika kwubumenyi - birangaigihe cyacu kuruta ikindi gihe cyose.

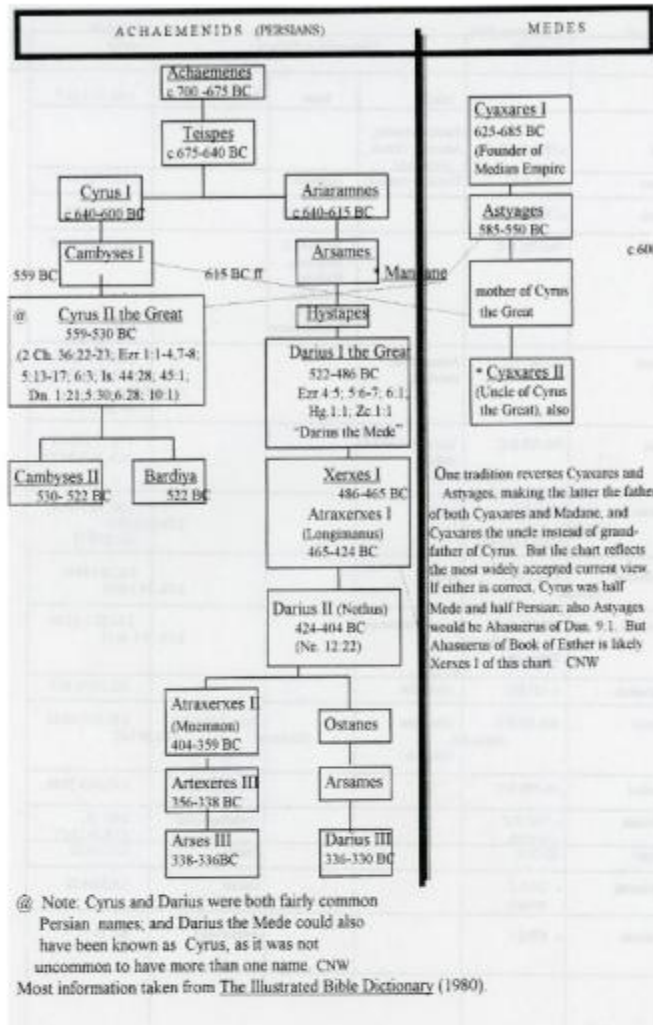
Imirongoya 11-12 itugezaho ingorane zidasubirwaho niba tugeragezagukora ingengabihe ya aneschatologue muri bo. Basomye bati: "Kuva igihe igitambo gikongorwa n'umuriro kizakurwaho, kandi ikizira gitera ubutayu, hazabaho iminsi igihumbi magana abiri na mirongo cyenda. Hahirwa utegereje, akaza mu minsi igihumbi magana atatu na gatanu na mirongo itatu." Imibare imwe ni imyaka itatu wongeyeho iminsi 10, indi myaka itatu wongeyeho amezi 8 1/2, hamwe imwe ngufi nindi ndende kuruta "igihe, ibihe, nigice" cya V. 7, niba iyanyuma ari imyaka 3/2 nkuko bisanzwe byunvikana. Iyanyuma ikoreshwa hano kandi kimwe no mu Byahishuwe bisa nkibisobanuro byikigereranyo cyigihe cyo gutotezwa gukomeye kubantu b'Imana, bitabayengombwa ko hagenweigihe nyacyo. Ariko, haramutse hagize umunsi ubarwa nkumwaka nko mubihe bimwe byahanuwe, nko muri Ezekiyeli 4: 6, kumurongo umwe (11) twagiraimyaka 1,290 naho undi (12) 1,335. Kubara inyuma kuva mugihe cyacu (1986 nyumayaYesu) nkumuherezo wa mbere ushoboka, ibyo byadusubiza muri 696 nyumaya AD nkintangiriro murugero rumwe, no kuri 651 nyumaya Yesu. Ibyo birasa nkaho bidashoboka ndetse nibisobanuro bidashoboka, ariko. Ariko

kubera iki imibare yombi, iminsi 45 (cyangwa birashoboka imyaka) itandukanye? Iyambere irangaintangiriroy "igihe cyimperuka" ikindi ikarangira? Ibi birashoboka rwose niba bidashoboka, ariko turacyasigaye nta gihe runaka cyo gutangira kubara. Turamutse tuyikundanye kuva Antiyokusi Epiphanes yandujije urusengeri i Yerusalemu (168 mbereya Yesu), ibyo byatuzana gusa muri 1122 nyumaya Yesu na 1167 nyumaya Yesu. Cyangwa, niba tuyikuye ku "ikizira cyo kurimbuka" bijyanye no kurimbuka kwa Yerusalemu (Matayo 24:15), ibyobiracyatuzana gusa muri 1360 nyumaya Yesu na 1405 nyumaya Yesu. Nta n'umwe muri bo watinze bihagijekugira ngo imperuka isa naho isobanurwa muri Daniyeli 12. Imvugo, "ikizira gitera ubutayu" (umurongo wa 11), yizera ko Adam Clarke hamwe n'abandi batanze ibitekerezo bashobora gukoreshwa "ku kintu icyo ari cyo cyose cyasimbuwe mu mwanya, cyangwa cyashyizweho mu buryo bunyuranyijem'amategeko y'Imana, gusenga kwe, gusenga kwe.

ukuri, & c. "Gutangaibyonkibishoboka, turacyasigaye nta kintu na kimwe cyerekanaigihe cyagenwe - gishobora kuba aricyocyateganijwe!

Name of Prophet	Approximate dates of ministry	Contemporary rulers of			Historical setting
		Judah	Israel	Babylon/Persia	
					2 Ki. 11:1-15:7
Isai	c. 780-750 B.C.	Isaiah (=Isaiah), Amariah, Uziah (=Azariah)			
Amos	c. 760 B.C.	Uzziah (=Amariah)	Jeroboam II		2 Ki. 14:23, 15:7
Isaiah	c. 760 B.C.		Jeroboam II		2 Ki. 14:23-29
Hosea	760-722 B.C.		Jeroboam II, Zechariah, Shallum, Menahem, Pekahiah, Pekah, Hoshea		2Ki. 14:23-18:37
Micah	742-687 B.C.	Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah			2Ki. 15:32-20:21; 2 Ch. 27:1-32:33; Is. 7:1-8:22; Is. 26:17-19
Isiah	740-700 B.C.	Uzziah (=Amariah), Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah			2 Ki. 15:1-20:21; 2 Ch. 26:1-32:33
Habakkuk	between 604 and 612 B.C.	Josiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:30; 2 Ch. 34:1-30; Zp. 2:15-18
Zephaniah	c. 640 B.C.	Josiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:34; 2 Ch. 34:1-30:4
Jeremiah	626-587 B.C.	Josiah, Jehonadab, Jehonadab, Zedekiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:30; 2 Ch. 34:1-36:21
Habakkuk	c. 605 B.C.	Jehoiakim			2Ki. 23:31-24:7
Daniel	605-535 B.C.	Jehoiakim, Jehonadab, Zedekiah	Belshazzar, Nabuchadnezzar, Darius, Cyrus		2 Ki. 24:1-25:30; 2 Ch. 36:5-23
Ezekiel	593-570 B.C.		Nabuchadnezzar		2 Ki. 24:8-25:26
Obadiah	c. 587 B.C.		Nabuchadnezzar		2 Ki. 25; 2 Ch. 30:11-21
Haggai	520 B.C.		Darius		Ez. 5:1-6:22
Zachariah	c. 520 B.C.		Darius onwards		Ez. 5:1-6:22
Malachi	c. 433 B.C.		Artaxerxes I		No. 13

Name of Prophet	Approximate dates of ministry	Contemporary rulers of			Historical setting
		Judah	Israel	Babylon/Persia	
					2 Ki. 11:1-15:7
Isai	c. 740-750 B.C.	Amos (= Jehoshaphat), Amaziah, Uzziah (= Azariah)			
Amos	c. 760 B.C.	Uzziah (= Amaziah)	Jeroboam II		2 Ki. 14:25, 15:7
Isaiah	c. 760 B.C.		Jeroboam II		2 Ki. 14:23-29
Hosea	760-722 B.C.		Jeroboam II, Zechariah, Shallum, Menahem, Pekahiah, Pekah, Hoshea		2Ki. 14:25-18:37
Micah	742-687 B.C.	Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah			2Ki. 15:52-20:21; 2 Ch. 27:1-32:33; Is. 7:1-8:22; Is. 26:17-19
Isiah	740-700 B.C.	Uzziah (= Amaziah), Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah			2 Ki. 15:1-20:21; 2 Ch. 26:1-32:33
Habakkuk	between 604 and 612 B.C.	Josiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:30; 2 Ch. 34:1-30; Zp. 2:15-18
Zephaniah	c. 640 B.C. onwards	Josiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:34; 2 Ch. 34:1-30:4
Jeremiah	626-587 B.C.	Josiah, Jehonadab, Jehonadab, Zedekiah			2 Ki. 22:1-23:30; 2 Ch. 34:1-30:21
Habakkuk	c. 605 B.C.	Jehonadab, Zedekiah			2Ki. 23:31-24:7
Daniel	605-535 B.C.	Jehonadab, Zedekiah	Babylonian, Persian, Cyrus		2 Ki. 24:1-25:30; 2 Ch. 36:1-23
Ezekiel	593-570 B.C.		Babylonian, Persian, Cyrus		2 Ki. 24:8-25:26
Obadiah	c. 587 B.C. onwards		Babylonian		2 Ki. 25; 2 Ch. 30:11-21
Haggai	520 B.C.		Persian		Es. 5:1-6:22
Zachariah	c. 520 B.C. onwards		Persian onwards		Ez. 5:1-6:22
Malachi	c. 433 B.C.		Achaemenid I		No. 13



sinabyumva: hanyumandavuga nti: Databuja, ikibazo ki kizaba iki? Ati: Genda, Daniyeli; kuko amagambo yafunzwe kandi ashirwaho ikimenyetso kugeza ku mperuka" - byumvikana nkaho atabizi mbereyicyogihe. Kandi rero, yabwiye ati: "Ariko genda inzirayawe kugezaimperuka, kuko uzahagarara mu mugabane wawe, iminsi irangiye" (umurongo wa 13). Kandi, niba

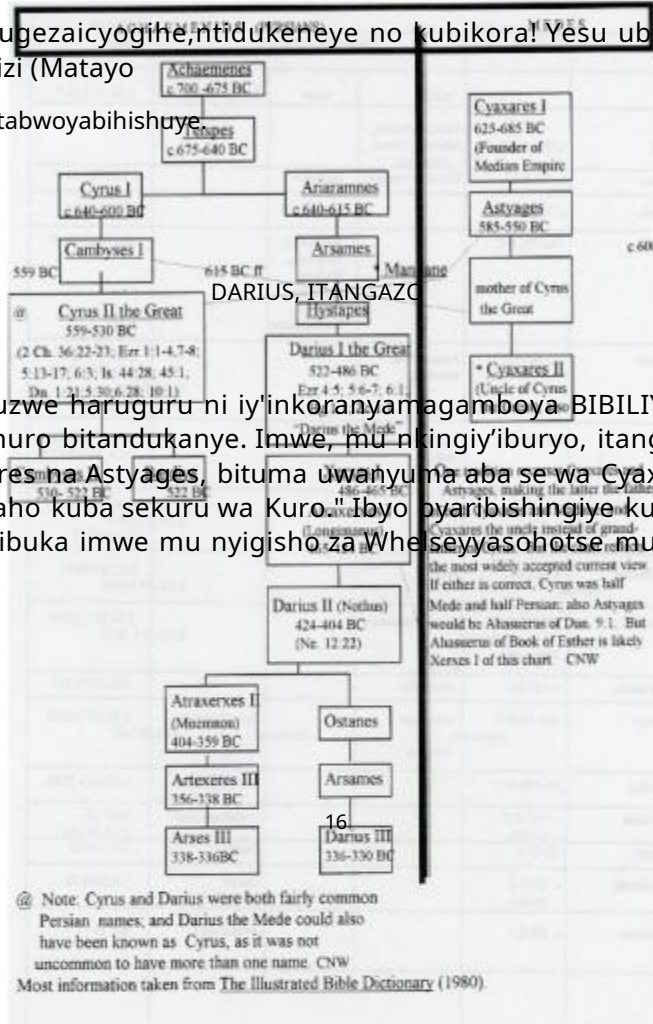
Daniel atabimenye kugeza icyogihe, ntidukeneye no kubikora! Yesu ubwe, igihe yari ku isi, we ubwe ntabwo yari abizi (Matayo

24:36). Kuva icyogihe ntabwo yabihishuye.

Igice cya 3

Imbonerahamwe yavuzwe haruguru ni iy'inkoranyamagambo ya BIBILIYA YEREKEYE (1980) nakoreyemo ibisobanuro bitandukanye. Imwe, mu nkingiy'iburyo, itangira igira iti: "imigenzo imwe ihindura Cyaxares na Astyages, bituma uwanyuma aba se wa Cyaxares na Mandane na Cyaxares nyirarume aho kuba sekuru wa Kuro." Ibyo byaribishingiyeho kubyo maze kuvumbura ko ari amakosayo kwibuka imwe mu nyigisho za Weli se yashohotse muri Millennium

Harbinger ya



Nzeri 1830, ku matekay'Ubwami bwa Medo n'Ubuperesi. Sinari nibutse ko Whelsey yahaye izina rya Cyaxares abantu babiri aho kuba umwe - umwe se undi umuhungu wa Astyages. Nibutse ibyoyavuze ku muhungu, ariko abishyira kuri se. Ibyo byatumye bidakenewe kandi bibeshyakuvuguruza imbonerahamwe hamwe nandi matangazo nari narayanditseho. Whelsey rwose yari yarahinduye Astyages se wa Mandane na Caxares II, ariko kandi umuhungu wa Cyaxares I.

Iyo nza kwibuka neza, ntabwo nari gukora gusa itangazovugaga ngo "Mandane yashakanye na Cambyses I, maze aba nyina wa Kuro Mukuru," ariko nongeyeho undi ko "Cyaxares = Darius the Mede = nyirarume wa Kuro wa II, Mukuru" - nkurikije inyigisho za Whelsey, kandi nkoreshye ibimenyetso byavuzwe haruguru.

Noneho ko maze kumenya ikosa ryanjye no kurushaho kwizerwa mu nyigisho za Whelsey, ndimo kwerekana ibice byayo, kugira ngo ngaragaze inkuru y'umubano wa hafi hagatiya Kuro Mukuru na Dariyo Mede, ndetse na Kuro w'Ubuperesi amaze guta ingogoya Mediyaya se wa Dariyo, Umwami Astyages. Kugirango byoroshe gukurikira, intangiriro-imitwe izatangwa mu nyuguti nkuru. Na none, rimwe na rimwe amagambo asobanura cyangwa interuro birashobora kwinjizwa mumutwe. Gushimangira kandi rimwe na rimwe bizatangwa no gukoreshanyuguti nkuru cyangwa gushimangira, nta na kimwe kibaho mu mwimerere.

IMYITOZO YO KUMWE MU MASOMO YA WHELSEY

1. ITANGAZAMAKURU ntiriboneka ku ikaritaya Aziya ya none. Kera yari ingomanini, ikikije inkombe zo mu majyepfo no mu burengerazubabw'inyanjaya Kaspiya [hamwe na Ecbatana, Hamadan ya none, nk'umurwa mukuru wacyo]. Iburasirazuba shyira icyo bita Tartary, cyangwa Aziya yo Hagati. Ubuperesi bwabujije amajyepfo [hamwe na Susa, cyangwa Shusan, umurwa mukuru wabwo], na Ashuri y'Uburengerazuba [hamwe na Nineve nk'umurwa mukuru wabwo]. [Babuloni kandi yahambiriye umuturanyiw'amajyepfo y'Ubuperesi mu burengerazuba, Babuloni ikaba iyayo umurwa mukuru]. . . .

Uhereye ku mucyo mwiza ushobora gutabwa kuri iyongero, bigaragara ko Itangazamakuru ryakunzwe na Madai, mwene Yafeti, mwene Nowa, nyuma gatoyo gutandukana [kwa Babeli]. Buhoro buhoro bwakuze mu bwami butari buke,

amaherezo buyoborwan'umuturanyiwabwo ukomeye, Ashuri, kandi bukomeza kuba guverinomay'ubutakaigihe kirekire. Igihe Ingomaya Ashuri yatandukanijwe na

Sardanapalusi (BC 710), Itangazamakuru ryongeye kwigenga. Kuva icyogihe kugeza ku ngomaya Kuro [Umuperesi], hashize igihe cy'imyaka 176, harimo n'abami batanu bakurikiranye. Dijoces yari umwami wa mbere. Yasimbuwe na Phraorteswategetse imyaka 22 agwa imbereya Nineve, agerageza kwihorera urupfu rwa se.

Umuhungu we, Cyaxares [washinze ubwami bwa Mediya], yongeye gusiganwa ku murage, maze nyumay'amahirwe menshi atandukanye,afatanije na Nebukadinezari, umwami wa Babiloni, bagota Nineve,arayifata, maze aringaniza isi urwo rwibutso rukomeye rwo

kwhanganan'icyubahiro. Nyuma, yatwaye amaboko ye yatsinzeAmajyepfokugeza Misiri yigaruriye Ubuperesi,

hanyuma asubira muri Ecbactania [sic] yuzuye iminyago myinshi, kandiyitabiriwe n'abami bajyanywebunyago.

Ku ngomaya cyami, Itangazamakuru ryatuye mu bwami bwaryo buhoraho kandi bukomeye. Cyaxares, nyumayingomayimyaka 40, yasize intebeye umuhungu we Astyages, witwa mu byanditswe

Ahasuwerusi. Astyages yahaye umukobwa we Mandane gushyingirwa na Cambyses, umwami. . . w'Ubuperesi. Imbutu z'ubu bukwe ni Kuro w'icyubahiro, igikomangomakitagira amakemwa amatekaya kera ashobora kwirata.

PERSIYA: Mu majyepfoy'Itangazamakuru hari ahantu hanini hazwi mu turere twa kera na kijyambere ku izina ry'Ubuperesi [uburyitwa Irani, naryo rikaba ryarigeze kuba

Itangazamakuru]. Ryari rihana imbibi n'Ubuhinde, mu majyepfo n'Ubwami bwa Ashuri [mu buryobukwiriye kuvugwa ko bugarukira mu majyepfon'ikigobe cy'Ubuperesi no mu

Burengerazuba n'ubwami bwa Ashuri], bugera ku bilometero 1.800 z'uburebure, na 1.000 z'ubugari [iby byo bikaba bisobanura urugero nk'ubwami nyuma yo guhirika Babuloni yose (536 mbereya Yesu) no kwigarurira abategarugori bose.

Tubwirwa mu byanditswe byera ko Ubuperesi, cyangwa Paras, nk'uko byitwa Daniel, bitwaga kera

Elam; kandi koyakunzwe na Elamu mwene Shemu, nko mu gihe Itangazamakuru ryakunzwe na Madai, igiheryatandukanyaga [kuva i Babeli].

Mu gihe cya Aburamu, dusangamo Chedorlaomer, umwami wa Elamu, cyangwa

Ubuperesi, umwami ukomeye mu gihe cye, amaze gutsinda ubwami butandukanye bwa

Aziya. Kuva iki gihe amatekayukuri yatakaye. Birashoboka ko bayobowenabashuri, bitwaje byose imbereyabo kandi bagakomeza kuba ingingo ndende. Nyumayahobagaruye

umudendezo wabo; ariko bidatinze bategekwa kongera gusezera ku Bamedi, nk'uko maze kubibona, kandi nkomeza kuba umusoro kuri bo, binyuze ku bami babo kavukire, kugeza mu gihe cya Kuro. Cambyses, wo mu muryangow'ubwami wa Achamenaus, yashakanye na Mandane, umukobwa wa Astyages, umwami w'itangazamakuru, maze aba se wa Kuro,

wavutse kugira ngo akure igihugu cye kavukire mu bucakara [ku Bamedi, ubutegetsu bw'umwamiwabo, Astyage, bwari bukaze kandi ntiyakundwaga cyane n'ubwami bwa Yeruzalemu, ndetse no gushinga imizi muri Yeruzalemu, ndetse no muri Aziya.

II. CYRUS yavutse mu mwaka wabanjirije Kristo 599. Ku myaka 12 y'amavuko, yaherekeje nyina Mandane mu rukiko rw'itangazamakuru. Astyages yahise ashimishwa no kugaragara

neza kumwuzukuru we, kuburyoyamugumanye mubitangazamakuru, ahoyagumye imyaka ine cyangwa itanu. Igiterwagito. . . yasezeraniye kuzaba imyereziikomeye. Kuba afite

uburakari, ubworoherane bwo koherezwa kwe, umurava w'umutima we, kandi ikiruta byose, ubuhanga bw'ukuboko kwe, byashimishijeurukiko, inkambi, na salle. Abamedi, baba

abanyacyubahiro cyangwa abirengagiza, bagaragaje ku mugerekawabo ko Kuro yariakwiriye rwose, niba atabigenewe, kwambara ikamba [amaherezo yabikoze, ndetse no hejuru yabo,

abifashijwemo

igice c'ingabozabo].

Afite imyaka 17, yasubiye mu rukiko rwa se, akurikirwa n'umugishaw'Abamedi, kandi yakirwan'ishyakan'Abaperesi kavukire. Mu ntambara zidasobanutse rimwe na rimwe zakorwagan'ibihugubituranye, Kuro yahoraga atsinda, buri gihe agororera ubuntu intwari, kandi buri gihe akagira imbabazi akiza abatsinze. Igihe se Cambyses yagendagaakura, yagiye buhoro buhoro ahuza Kuro na we muri guverinoma, umutwaro yagombaga kwikorera. Nguko ukoyabayehokugeza afite imyaka 40.

Ariko intangiriroyubuzima bwe ntabwo yapfushijeubusa; ibihe bishyamumayeriya gisirikare yubuperesiyatangiranye na we. Hashyizweho inzira ya disipline, mugihe gito, ihinduraAbaperesi abasirikare beza muri Aziya. Ubuhanzi bwamahoro bwarahinguwe, umuco uratera imbere byihuse, kandi aba bantu babi,babacakara, kandi badafite akamaro, bayobowenubuhangabwahinduye Kuro, bahise bahinduka ubwoba kuburyo bashinjwaganabaturanyi babo ko basanzwe bifuza kuganza Aziya.

CYRUS NA CYAXARES: Astayages, umwami w'Itangazamakuru, [nyumayo kvanwa ku butegezin'Ubuperesi], yarapfuye, maze asigiraumuhungu we Cyaxares [uwo twakwita Cyaxares II], wari ufite umwaka umwe kurenza Kuro [uwo bafitanye ubucuti bwa hafi ndetse n'ubwumvikane buke bigomba kuba byarateje imbere mu myaka Kuro yari afite mu rukiko kuri Ecbatana, kandi bigaragara koyakomeje kuba mu bwami bwa Ecbatana. Neriglissar, umwami wa Babiloni, . . . yatekereje ko urupfu rwa Astyage ari ikibazo cyiza cyo kwibasira ingufuz'itangazamakuru rikomeje kwiyongera,yinjiza ingabonyinshi z'abantu 250.000 baturutse mu turere dutuwe cyane two mu burengerazuba bwa Efurate, maze yishyira ku mutwe wabo. C.

Icyakora, atabigaragaje neza, kubera ikibazo giteye ubwoba, yahiseakoranya ingabo ze, ahita akemura imyigaragambyoikabije, maze yohereza ubufasha mu Buperesi, asaba byimazeyo ko Kuro agomba gushorwa mu buyobozi bw'abafasha.

Icyifuzo cyujuje ibisabwa byihuse. Duhereye ku buryo budasanze Kuro yakoreshejeingabo ze, dushobora gutekereza ko ubuhanga bwe bwuzuye bumaze kwakira, uwo mugambi munini wo kwigarurira nyumayishe. . . . Iyo bese bashizwe mu majwi, bagera ku 31.000. Ingabo rero zashyizweho, zishobora kuba zishobora kugera kubintu bikomeye.

Ku mutwe w'uyu mubiri, Kuro yifataniye na nyirarumeCyaxares, asanzwe yitegura kugenda. Hamwe bategeka, berekeza ku rubibe rwa Ashuri, Kuro amaze kugabanya umwami wa

Arumeniya, bivuye mu myigaragambyo,yabonye se umufasha utimukanwa, no mu muhungu, Tigranes ishimishije, inshutiy'igituza.

Neriglissar, umwami wa Babiloni, amaze kwegeranyaimbaraganyinshi z'abagurishaibirenge 200.000 n'amafarasi 60.000, yerekeje mu Itangazamakuru maze ahura n'Abamedi n'Abaperesi,

batari kimwe cya kabiri cy'umubare wabo, utari kurey'imbibi z'ubwami bwombi. Intambara rusangeyararwanye, Kuro aratsinda rwose. Kuberako nubwo Cyaxaresyari afite itegeko ringana, nyamara umuhangamubuhanga bwa Kuro yasabye kandi abona icyubahiro

kitagabanijwe cya laurel.

Umwami wa Babiloniwamahirwe yariciwe ,. . . inkambi ye yatayeAbamedi n'Abaperesi. . .
Intebeya Babiloniyahise yuzuzwa na Laborosoarchod, ubugome bwe, mu mezi make,
bwasabye abayoboke be kurenganurwa bwa nyuma, bamutamba kugira ngo babihorere. . . .
Belushazari [umuhungu na mugenzi we wa Nabonidusi, udahari igihe kinini,
gusiga umutwaro wo kuyoboraumuhunguwe] yambitswe ikamba mu cyimbo cye. . . .

Hagatiaho, Kuro yari ifite gahundaikomeyey'ibikorwayakurikijwe na Kuro mu _____
kugabanya ibirindiro by'Abashuri, maze buhoro buhoro ategura urugendo
rutabangamiye i Babiloni. . . . intambara izwi cyaneya Thymbra. . . yamenyekanye
nk'umurwanyi wa mbere kuri theatreyisi. Iyi ntambarayahisemo iherezo ryaAziya
Ntoya. Kuro yakurikiranye umutungo we: Arabiya na Siriya byaguye imbereye, kugeza
igihe kinini, Babuloni nini yahagaze wenyine ku nkombe za Efurate, maze yanga
uwatsinze, arakarira ibyoyatsindiye kera, kandi yanga ko azagerageza kuzaza.

Yakambitse imberey'umujiyi,atangira kugota bisanzwe. . . . Ku ntera iri kurey'umujiyi,
hari ibigega byinshi, byacukuwe hagamijwe kwakira amazi menshi ya Efurate, no
gukumiraingaruka zica ziterwa n'amazi menshi. Imiyoboromyinshi yashizeho
itumanaho hagatiyibi bigezi ninzuzi. Mugukingura iyimiyoboro, amazi arashobora
guhindikamuburyo busanzwe, uburiri bwumugezi bwasize bwumutse, kandi inzira
yubusayinjira mumujyirwagati.

Iminsi mikuru rusangeyabanyababuloni muri rusangeyizihizwaga hamwe cyane
imvururu,ubusinzi,n'ubusambanyi, kandi akenshi byakomeje iminsi myinshi nta

ikiruhuko. Kuro yahisemo ijororyabanjirije imwe muri iyo minsi mikuru kugirango asohoze
umugambi we. .

Mu gihe Kuro yigaruriye umujyibidashidikanywaho, [Imanayahagaritse kunywa no kwinezeza
kwa Belishazari hamwe na ba shebuja n'abadamu bo mu bwami bweyanditseho intoki
ndengakamere ku rukuta, amusobanurira na Daniyeli ko bisobanura ko Belushazariyapimwe
mu buringanire agasanga abishaka, maze ubwami bwe bugabanywa bugahabwa Abamedi
n'Abaperesi]. _____

Kuro yari asanzwe ku maremboy'ibwami. Impuruza yumvikanye, kandi mubi _____

Belushazari, yihuta avuye muri salle, inkota mu ntoki, ahura n'Abaperesi, ahita acikamo ibice,
hamwe n'abagaragu be bose. . . .

Urupfu rwa Belushazari. . . shyira igihe ku Bwami bwa kabiri bwa Ashuri, mbereya Yesu 536.
Kugabanuka kwa Babuloni kwakurikiwe no kwigarurira uturere twose twa Ashuri, kandi

ubwami bwa Kuro bwerekanaga imbibi n'inyanjaya Kaspiya n'Abirabura, Iburasirazuba n'Ubuhinde, Amajyepfon'inyanjaya Arabiya [Ikigobe cy'Abaperesi] na Etiyopiya, na Burengerazuba na Libiya, Mediterane, na Archipela; gusobanukirwa Aziya Ntoya, Siriya, Misiri, Arabiya, Ashuri, Arumeniya, Itangazamakuru, n'Ubuperesi; Kuro na Cyaxares, cyangwa, nk'ukoyitwa mu Byanditswe, Dariyo Mede, mu gihe gitoyashyizehoguverinoma ku buryo butimukanwa. Bagabaniye ubwami mu ntara 120, nk'uko umuhanuzi abivuga, bagashyiraho abasiraperi, cyangwa abayobozi kuri bo. . . .

(c) Ariko nubwo Gutium atari umwe mubagize Itangazamakuru muri kiriya gihe, byari bimenyerewe ko abami b'Abaperesi bashiraho Abamedi kimwe n'Abaperesi kuri satrapies no kuyobora ingabo z'iyi murya myu. Darius - Gubaturashobora ku byari Mede, nubwo Gutium itari mubitangazamakurubikwiye.

(d) Kubera ko Daniyeliatigeze yita Dariyo umwami wa Mede umwami w'itangazamakuru, ntibisanzwe uko izina rye cyangwa umwanya we bishobora kuba byari mbere yuko agirwa umwami w'Abakaludaya. Kubera ko ubwami bw'Abakaludayabutigeze bushyiramo Itangazamakuru cyangwa Ubuperesi, nta kimenyetso na kimwe kiboneka mu gitabo cya Daniyeli ko umwanditsiwacyoyigeze ashaka kuvuga ko Dariyo Mede yigeze ateguka [cyangwa

ntabwo yariyategetse] haba Itangazamakuru cyangwa Ubuperesi. [Nta kintu na kimweyavuze ku bamubanjirije usibye koyari umu Mede, arikoyasobanuye neza koyari umuntu ukomeye mu bufatanye bw'Abamedi n'Abaperesi.]

(e) Ko Gubaruyitwaguverineri (pihatu), na Dariyo Mede, umwami, ntakabuza kumuranga; kuko mu bwami bwa kera ndetse no mu burasirazuba bwa none, abayobozi b'intara n'imijyi bakunze kwita abami. Byongeye kandi, mu rurimi rw'icyarameyi, ntajambo rikwiye kuruta "umwami" rishobora kuboneka ryerekana umutware w'ubwami buto, cyangwa intaraya ingoma.

(f) Ko Dariyo bivugwa ko yari afite satraps 120 muniye ntabwo bivuguruzabizi; kuko ijamba ry'igifarisi "satrap" ridasobanutse, kimwe n'ijambory'icyongereza "guverineri." Uretse ibyo, Gubaru ngoyashyizehopihatus muniye. Niba ubwami bw'Abakaludayayakiriye bwari bunini nk'ubwa Sarigoni [722-705 mbereyaYesu, "umwami wa Ashuri" (Yesaya20: 1] ashobora kuba yarashyizeho mu buryobworoshye 120 muri abo bategetsu bungirije; kuko Sarigoni avugaga imigi 117 yigenga kandi bihuguyashyizeho abaperefe na ba guverineri.

(g) Abantu, amahanga, n'indimi zo mu gice cya 6 ntabwo bangakubiranga; kuko Babuloni ubwayo muri iki giheyari ituwe n'Abakaludaya, Abarabu, Abarameya, n'Abayahudi, kandi ubwami bw'Abakaludayabwakiriye kandi Abashuri, Elamite, Abanyafenisisiya n'abandi mu mbizi zayo.

(h) Uku kumenyekanana gushigikiwe cyane nuko ntamuntu numwe uzwi mumateka ashobora kuba afite intego. Bamwe, mubyukuri, batekereje ko Dariyo Mede yarigutekereza ku byahise bya Dariyo Hystaspis; ariko ibi byahinduwe bidashoboka kubera ko imico, ibikorwa, nubwami bwa Darius Histaspis, bizwi cyane kuva ku nzibutso ze bwite ndetse no mu mateka y'Abagereki, bidasira n'ibyo Daniyeli avugaga kuri Dariyo u Koperative.

[Iherezory'amagambo yavuye muri Encyclopedia mpuzamahanga Bibiliya.]

POSTSCRIPT

Kumugereka nurundi rupapuro rumwe nimbonerahamweyavuye mu nkoranyamagambo BIBILIYA YEREKEYE (1980), hamwe n'amatangazoyahinduwe. Berekana neza cyane ibyarikuvugwa muri

ibisobanuro byumwimerere iyo bitaba ibyo kwibuka nabi imwe mu nyigisho za Whelsey cyasohotse muri Millennial Harbinger yo muri Nzeri 1830, ku matekaya Medo-Persian Ingoma.

ICYITONDERWA CYA FYLOLOGIKI KURI XERXES NA AHASUERUS

Imyandikireya Xerxes ni igeragezaguhindura mu kigereki, no kuva mu cyongereza, ijambo ry'Igiperesi Khshayarsha. Ijambo rimwe mu giheburayo ryafashe uburyobwaje kumvikana kugirangobibyareAhashawerosh, kandi bihindurwe mucyongereza nka Ahasuwerusi. Ijambo ry'igiheburayo,

kandi birashoboka ko Umuperesi,bivugwa ko yashakagakuvuga "umwami." Irashobora gukoreshwa nkizina cyangwa umutwe. Ikoreshwa mu gitabo cya Esiteri n'irindi jambory'igiheburayo risobanura umwami cyangwa umujyanama, ku buryo dufite imvugo "umwamiAhasuwerusi" (1; 2,9,16,19; 2:

1,12,16,21; 3: 1,6,7,8,12; 6: 2;

7:5; 8:1,7,10,12; 9:2,20,30; 10:1,3).

Igice cya 4

Ubuhanuzi - Ubwami
Daniel Igice cya 7

1. Nkuko bigaragazwa na Daniel: Iki gice kirimo inzozo niyerekwaga bigereranywa

nubusobanuro bwa Nebukadinezari mu gice cya 2, ariko hamwe nibindi byongeweho. Mu iyerekwaga rya Daniyeliyabonye inyamaswa enye zagereranyaga ubwami bune

bukurikiranye ku isi, busimburwa n'ubwami bw'iteka bwakiriwe mu ijuru kuva "mu bihe bya kera" na "umwe umeze nk'umwana w'umuntu." Ku bwumvikane bumwe,iby

byerekana ubwami bumwe bugereranywa mu nzozo za Nebukadinezari, guhera kuri

Babiloniya na Nebukadinezari nk'umwamiwabwo. Ku bwa Daniyeli, ubwo bwami bwahawe "Abamedi n'Abaperesi" (5:28), nta handi n'ahandi nk'ubwami bumwe bw'abantu bahujwe (reba 6: 8,12,15; Esiteri 1: 1- 3,14,18-20; 10-2) - ubwami bwa Medo n'Ubuperesi, niba

ubishaka. Amaze kwigarurira ubwami bwa Babiloni, Dariyo Mede yakiriye ubwami (5:28; reba 11: 1). Noneho mummyakaibiri, ukurikije amatekayisi,igihe uwanyumayapfaga,

Daniel avuga kuri

"ingomaya Kuro Umuperesi" nkuko bikurikira (6:28; reba 10: 1).

2. Nkuko byasobanuwe n'abaporotisanti b'aba conservateurs hamwe n'abagatolika

b'Abaroma n'Abigenga: Igitekerezogakondo cy'abasemuzi b'Abaporotesitanti ni uko

ubwami bune bwakurikiranye mu gice cya 2 n'icya 7 bwari ubw'Abanyababuloni, Abamedi

n'Abaperesi,Abagereki (cyangwa Makedoniya), n'ubwami bw'Abaroma, ubwami bwa gatanu ku isi bukaba ari ubw'Abami b'Abaroma. Ariko abasemuzi gatolika b'Abaroma n'abasobanuza b'ubuntu ahanini bafataga Abamedi n'Abaperesi nk'ubwami bubiri aho kuba bumwe, bityo Ingomay'Ubugereki ikaba iyakane, naho Isiraheli ikaba iyagatanu. Abagatolika b'Abaroma babikora ahanini kugira ngo barwanye ubusobanuro gakondo bw'Abaporotesitanti bavuga ko "ihembe rito" ry'inyamaswaya kane (7: 8,19-26) ryerekana abapapa n'umubanyonyi

n'ubwami bw'Abaroma. Kandi abasemuzi b'abatari abagatolika babikora kubera kutizera

ubuhanuzi bwahanuwe, bagombagakubyemera baramutse bemeye ingomaya kane y'isiyo mu gice cya 2 n'icya 7 ko ari iya Roma. Kuberako Ingomay'Abaromaitasimbuye Abagereki kugeza mu kinyejana cya mbere mbereya Yesu, hamwe na Siriyayigaruriwe na 63 mbereya Yesu na Egiputa muri 30 mbereya Yesu, kandi bavuga ko Igitabo cya Daniyeli

yanditswe mu kinyejana cya kabiri mbereya Yesu

3. Ibisobanuro byubuntu n'abagatolika Ibisobanuro bidashoboka kandi bitagiraingaruka:

Guhindura Abagereki aho kuba ingomay'Abaroma kuba iya kane yateganijwe na Daniel

ntabwo bikemura ikibazo cy'abagatolika n'abigenga. Kuberako Daniyeli asobanura ubwami butatu bwisi, ntabwo ari bune, kugirango asimbure Babiloni, mugihe amatekayisi agaragaza ko Umuroma yari kimwe nubwami bwisi, naba nyuma basimbuye Babiloni.

Na none, mugihe habaye ubwami bwa kane bwisi bukurikiranye, Imana yo mwijuru

yagombaga gushyiraho ubwami bwisiyose butazarimbura cyangwa ngo bufatwe nabandi bantu (2: 34-35; 44-45; 7: 13-14,27). Ibi abigenganabagatolika bari gukora ubwami bwa

Isiraheli. Ariko ibyontibyashyizweho mu gihe cy'abamib'Abagereki. Ryashinzwe i Sinayi mu kinyejana cya 15 mbereya Yesu, kandi ryarangiyemo mu mwaka wa 70 nyumaya Yesu

hasenywa na Yeruzalemu n'ingabo za Roma, mu gihe cy'abami b'Abaroma cyangwa abami. Tugombagutekereza ko itangiriro ryarwo ryabaye mu kinyejana cya 2 mbereya Yesu igihe Yuda Makabe n'abayoboke be babonye ubwigenge ku gice cya Siriya mu bwami

bw'Abagereki, nk'uko abasemuzi bavuzwe haruguru babikora, byaje kurangira mu mwaka wa 70 nyumaya Yesu, kandi ntibyigeze bihoraho. Nta nubwo yariyariyeze kuba ubwami bw'isi yose.

Byongeye kandi, niba dutekereza ku bwami bwa gatanu bwagiye bukurikirana nkubwa Kristo bwa Isiraheli yo mu mwaka, nkuko bigomba kuba - bitari iby'iyi si (Yohana 18:36) - ntabwo

byashizwehokugeza mu gihe cy'abami b'Abaroma. Kuri Yohana Umubatiza na Yesu

n'abigishwa be, mberey'urupfu rwa Yesu, babwirije ngo "uri hafi" (Mat.3: 2; 4:17 '10: 7)

cyangwa "ni hafi yawe" (Luka 10: 7, 11). Hafi y'amezi atandatu mbereyo kubambwa kwe no kuzuka kwe, Yesu yavuze ko "hano hari bamwe muri bo bahagaze iruhande, batazumva

uburyohe bw'urupfu, kugeza igihe bazabona ubwami bw'Imana buzanyembaraga" (Mariko 9: 1). Hanyuma, nyumayo kuzuka kwe, yijeje intumwa ze ko "muzabona imbaraga igihe

Umwuka Wera azaza kuri wewe" (Ibyakozwe 1: 8), ahoyari yavuze ko "bazabatizwa mu minsi mike ishize" (umurongo wa 5). Kandi, kuri Pentekote, nyumayiminsi icumi azamutse mu

ijuru, "bose buzuye Umwuka Wera, batangirakuvuga izindi ndimi nkuko Umwukayabahaye"

(Ibyakozwe 2: 1-4). Imbaraga z'Umwuka zakomeje kugaragazwa n' "" ibitangaza n'ibimenyetso byinshi byakozwebinyuze mu ntumwa "(umurongo wa 43).

Byongeye kandi, nyina wa Yesu yariyarabwiwe mbere yuko avuka, ko "azaba mukuru, kandi azitwa Umwana w'Isumbabyose: kandi Uwitwaga Imana izamuha intebeya se Dawidi: kandi

azategeka inzu ya Yakobo [Isiraheli] ubuziraherezo, kandi mu bwami bwe ntibuzagira

iherezo" (Luka 1: 32-33). Kandi kuri Pentekote, abifashijwemo n'Umwuka Wera, yabwirijwe ko yazutse mu bapfuye akazamuka mu ijurukugira ngo yicare ku ntebeya Dawidi (Ibyakozwe 2: 22-36) - ni ukuvugagutegeka ubwoko bw'Imana, Isiraheli yo mu mwaka, ku Mana, nk'uko

Dawidi yariyarabikoze mu gutegeka Isiraheli y'umubiri. Nyumayibyo, "abera n'abavandimwe bizerwa muri Kristo" bavugaga ko bakuwe mu mbaragaz'umwijima kandi "bahindurwa ... mu bwami bw'Umwana w'urukundo rwe [rw'Imana]" (Abakolosayi 1: 2, 13). Igihe Yohana

yandikaga Iyahishuwe ahagana mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya mbere cya gikristo, yabwiye

abasomyi be b'Abakristo ati: "JyeweYohana, ndi umuvandimwe wawe kandi dusangiye nawe mu makuba, ubwami no kwihangana biri muri Yesu" (1: 9). Muyandimagambo, ubwami bwa Kristo bwariho kandi bugizwe nabari "muri Yesu" - ni ukuvuga ababana nabo kandi

bakamwumvira. Kandi ibyo byose byari mu gihe cyabami b'Abaroma, ntabwo byari iby'abami b'Abagereki.

4. Umwanzuro n'ibisobanuro: Kubwibyho, bisa nkaho byanze bikunze Ingomay'Abaromayari ubwami bwa kane bwa Daniyeli 2 na 7, mugihe Imana yo mwijuru yarihoizashyiraho ubwami bwisiyose kandi bw'iteka. "Mu gihe cy'abo bami [b'Abaroma] Imana yo mu ijuruizashyiraho ubwami butazarimbuka, ndetse n'ubusugire bwabwo ntibuzasigara ku bandi bantu, ariko buzamenagura kandi butsembye ubwo bwami bwose.

bine bibanziriza], kandi nzahoraho iteka ryose "(2:44). Kandi ibi birimo ibisobanuro bijyanye

amacakubiri n "'amahembe icumi" n'irindi "ihembe rito" ry'inyamaswaya kane cyangwa ubwami, twaba dushobora kubamenya neza cyangwa tutabizi.

5. Amacakubiriy'Ubwami bwa Kane: Muri Daniyeli 2, ubwami bwa kane bwagereranywaga

n'amaguru n'ibirenge (birashoboka ko ari bibiri) n'amano (birashoboka ko ari icumi) by'ishusho

Nebukadinezariyarose. Nta gushidikanya ko byagereranyagaigabana ry'Ingomay'Abaroma mu bihugu by'iburasirazuban'iburengerazuba, bigizwe n'ubwami cyangwa intara "icumi". Muri

Daniyeli 7, ubwami bwa kane bugereranywank'inyamaswa ifite amahembe icumi (umurongo wa 7,20, 24), bivugwa ko atari abami '(kandi, byanzebikunze, ubutware bwabo) bukomoka imbere

cyangwa imbere kandi bikavugwa ko ari bumwe mu bwami buvuzwe (umurongo wa 24). Kandi mu Byahishuwe 17, twongeye kugaragara ko Roma y'Ubwamiyagereraniywe nk'inyamaswa ifite

"amahembe icumi" (umurongo wa 3, 12, 16). Aba bahagarariye abami icumi icyogihe Ibyahishuwe byanditswe bari batarabona ubwami bwabo, ariko bazabakira mugihe cyo gutegekerainyamaswa

kandi nkigice cyubwami bwe cyangwa ubwami bwe mugihe gito cyasobanuwe

nk "isaha imwe" (umurongo wa 12-17), mbereyo kurimbuka kwingomayavuzwe.

6. Indangamuntu ya "Amahembe Icumi": Umubare 'icumi' ntushobora kuba ugenewe neza icumi, ariko urashobora kuba umubare uzenguruka ugereranya numubare

utazwi ariko mwiza. Kandi mubatekereza neza icumi icumi bivuze ko nta guhuriza hamwe kubigize. Nibyo rwose kubafite, twemera nabi, Abagereki kuba ubwami bwa kane. Kurugero, Calumet yise abami kugiti cye nka: (1) Selewukusi Nikator, (2)

Antiyokusi Soter, (3) Antiyokusi Theos, (4) Antiyokusi Callinicus, (5) Selewukusi Ceraunus, (6) Antiyokusi Mukuru, (7) Selewukusi Philopater, umuvandimwe wa Antiyokiya, Epipani, Fenisiyayari yarahawe inshingano, (9) Antigone, na (10)

umuhungu wa nyuma, Demetiriyo, wari ufite izo ntara, amazinay'icyubahiroy'abami. Abandi bava kuri Demetiriyo, bagatangirana na Alexandre le Grand, cyangwa

bagakora ubundi buryo. Kandi bose bafite uruvange rwababanjirijenabigihe, mugihe ibyanditswe bisa nkibikora byose

ab'iki gihe.

Hariho kandi ubwumvikane buke mu batekereza, twemera neza, Ingomay'Abaroma ko ari ubwami bwa kane bwa Daniyeli 2 na 7. Urugero, Adam Clarke, agira ati:

"barabazwe gutya:"

(7) Ababurundi, i Burgundy, (8) Abasarake, muri Afurika no mu gice cya Espanye, (9) Abagoti, mu bindi bice bya Espanye, na (10) Abasajya, mu Bwongereza. Urwibutso rwa Horne

Intangiroyo Kwiga Kwiga no KumenyaIbyanditswe Byera (1889) bitanga urutonde rutanu nintiti nyinshi zizwi, ntanumwe murimwe murimwe rwose nubwo bafite bamwe muri rusange.

Isesengura rya Bibiliya rya Straub (1935), rifite agaciro gakomeye muri rusange, urutonde rukurikira hamwe ndetse byinshi bitandukanye kandi n'amatariki yongeweho: (1) Abafaransa, AD 360-749; (2) Ostro-Goths, AD 385-523; (3)

Visi-Goths, AD 398-419; (4) Abangiza, AD 429-533; (5) Ababurundi, AD 419-534; (6) Abasajya, AD 449-457; (7) Suevi, AD 409-585; (8) Gepidi, AD 453-566; (9) Lombard, AD 568-774; na (10) Ingomay'Uburasirazuba, AD 595-1453.

Impamvu Straub ifite Ingomay'Iburasirazubaguhera muri AD 595, ntabwo bigaragara. Ariko birashobora kuba amakosayimyandikire, hamwe na AD 395 igenewe. Kuberako kuri iyotariki, hamwe nurupfu rwumwami w'abami Theodosius, umusimbura wa gatanu wa Constantine Mukuru, Ingomay'Abaromayagabanijwe hagatiy'abahungu be bombi, Arikadi na Honorus - Arcadius ahabwa igice cy'iburasirazuba n'umurwa mukuru we i Constantinople na Honorus aha igice cy'iburengerazuba n'umurwa mukuru we i Roma. Ingomay'Abaromay'Iburengerazuba yarangiye mu mwaka wa 496 nyumaya Yesu. Ariko Ingomay'Iburasirazuba, cyangwa Ingomay'Abaromay'Iburasirazuba, nanone yitwaga Ingomaya Byzantine, yarakomeje kugezaigihe Constantinople yaguye muri Turukiya mu mwaka wa 1453.

Yaje kwitwaga Ingomaya Byzantine n'umuji wa Byzantium wo mu Bugereki ku muhanda wa Bosphorus utandukanyaga Uburayi na Aziya, wongeye kubakwa, ukomezwa, kandi uhindurirwa izina na Constantine, wavuze ko ari Roma Nshya maze awugira umurwa mukuru w'Ingoma yosey'Abaroma, wagumyehokugeza ku gice cyavuzwe haruguru cy'ubwami. Nyumay'iryo gabanaamategekoy'Abaroma hamwe n'imigenzo myinshi ya keray'Abaromayakomeje mu Burasirazuba, nubwo ikilatini cyahisegiha umwanya ikigereki nk'ururimi ruzwi cyane, kandi ubuzima n'ubuhanzi byarushijeho kuba iburasirazuba mu mvugo. Iri torero kandi ryarushijeho gutandukana mu Burasirazuba no mu Burengerazuba, bituma havuka amacakubiri menshi, amaherezo, gutandukana no gucibwa mu mugaragaro muri AD 1054 byakomeje kubaho kuva icyogije.

Umurongo wo hasi, ariko, werekeye ku "icumi" abami cyangwa ubwami bisa nkaho tudashobora kumenya neza abo ari bo cyangwa abo bari bo, niba umubare ari uw'ukuri kandi usobanutse aho kuba ikigereranyo. Ntabwo gusa gahunda zihariye abagabobazanye zitemeranya hagatiyabo, ntanumwe murimwe usa nujuje ibyangombwa byose byanditswe.

Muri Daniyeli no mu Byahishuwe, bagize uruhare mu bwami bw'Abaroma mbere yuko iseswa, kandi bose bifatanyaga mu kurwanya "abera" (Daniyeli) na "Ntama," "Umwami w'abatware, n'Umwami w'abami" n'abo 'bari kumwe na we (Ibyahishuwe). Kandi mu Byahishuwe, ntabwo Umwana w'intama n'abari kumwe na we babatsinze gusa, ahubwo na bo baje kwanga umujyi w'indaya (Romay'Abapagani) maze bamugira umusaka nk'umuntu wangiritse kandi utoteza - bityo, bisa nkaho bihagarariye ubutware bwabaye umukristo kandi bufasha guhashyabupagani mu bwami mbereyuko baheruka guseniyuka. Kandi muri

Daniyeli, ubutware bwimuwe mu banzi b'abatagatifu ku bera ubwabo, nk'uko byari bimeze mu Bwami bw'Abaroma igihe Ubukristo bwatsindagaubupagani. Noneho, aho Daniel na Iyahishuwebitandukanyegato muburyo burambuye, baruzuzanya aho kuvuguruzanya.

Mu Byahishuwe, "icumi" mu ntangiriro bari bagize "inyamaswa" "isaha imwe" mbere yuko

"irimbuka" kandi mugihe yari ikiri mu ntambarayo kurwanya abera. Ariko Lombard, yavuzwe hafi ya lisiti zose zavuzwe haruguru, yabayehonk'ubwami, nk'uko Straub abivuga, mu mwaka wa 568 nyumaya Yesu akomeza kugeza mu wa 774, itariki yatangiriyeho nyumayo kugwa mu gice cy'iburengerazubabw'ingoma mu mwaka wa 496. Kandi byari bikiri ndende cyane nyuma y'ubwami.

yahagaritswe mu kinyejana cya kane nyumaya Yesu (300) kuba abatoteza abakristo.

Mubyukuri, amatariki yo gutangiriraho "icumi" yose nkuko byanditswe na Straub [AD 360, 385, 398, 429, 419, 449, 409, 453, 568, na 595] yatinze cyane kubera uruhare mu bitotezo by'ubwami bw'Abaroma) usibye imbaraga zo gukuramo inda z'umwami w'abahakanyi

Julian, AD, 361-63, ariko twabigizemo uruhare kugeza kuri twe, ariko twe twagize uruhare muri 360, gusa inyangirako). Byongeye kandi, "Ingomay'Iburasirazuba" nk'iyi, yatangiye ku mugaragaro n'abami batandukanye mu mwaka wa 395, ntabwo yigeze itoteza

abakristu, ahubwo yari inshutiyabo n'umurinzi aho.

Hanyuma, usibye kutagira uruhare mubiteze byubwami, icumi uko ari icumi nkuko byashyizwe ku rutonde na Straub (hamwe na kimwe cya kabiri cyakoporowe ku zindi ntonde) zabayeho - usibye Lombard n'Ingomay'Iburasirazuba (ya Lombard gusa, niba itarikiya Straubyatangiriye ku Bwami bw'Iburasirazuba ikosowe) - mbere yuko Ingoma y'Iburengerazuba irangira, kuva mu mwaka wa 360 kugeza 453, cyangwa kuva 116

kugeza mu wa 116. Noneho - niba umunsi umwe uhagaze kumwaka, nkuko bikunze kubarwa - isaha imwe buriwese yari afite ubutware hamwe ninyamaswayaba 1/12 cyangwa 1/24 cyumunsi - bityo, ukwezi kumwe cyangwa 1/2! - bisa nkaho

bidasobanutse, atari ukubera ubwinshi gusa ariko cyane cyane kubera kutubahiriza

uburebure bwokubana kwinyamanswa ugereranije nuburinganire bwububasha bwabo bugufi na we. Byagaragaye rero ko "isaha imwe" igomba kuba ikigereranyo cyigihe gito ugereranije ariko kitazwi. Kandi, niba ari byo, ntibishoboka ko "amahembe icumi" nayo agereranya aho kuba abami cyangwa ubwami icumi bamenyekana. Ibi byabazwa

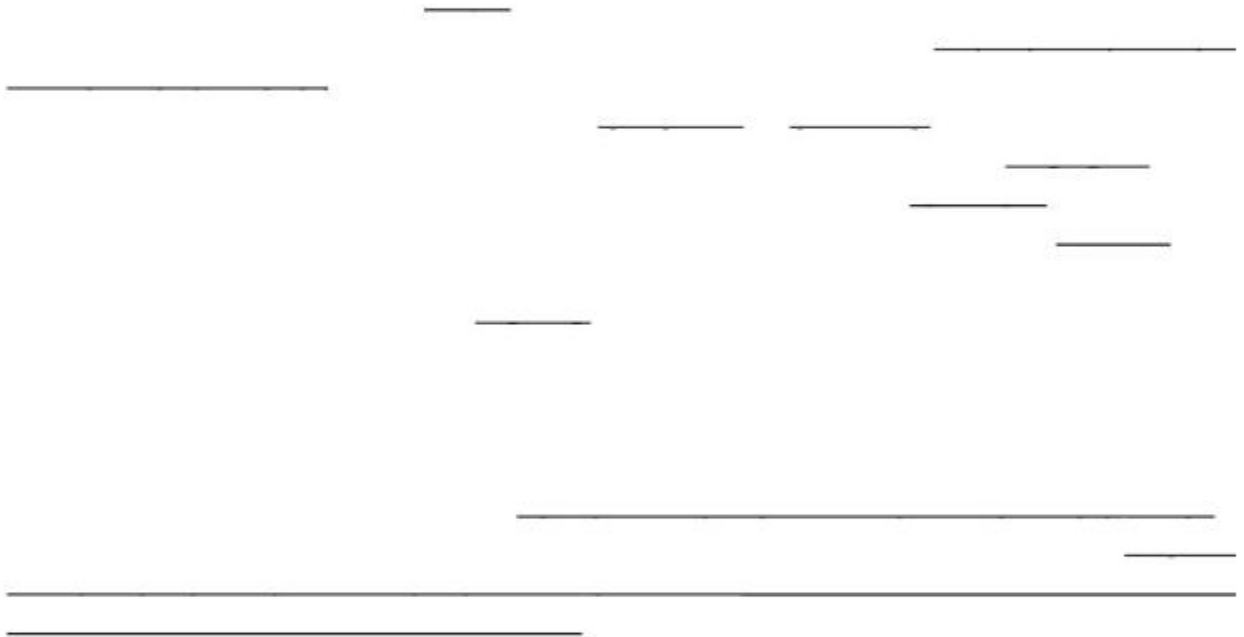
itandukaniro riri kurutonde rwintiti zizwi zigerageza kubaha neza, zaba izigamye cyangwa zishyira ukizana muri tewolojiya yabo.

7. "Ihembe Rito" ryo mu Bwami bwa Kane: ryatangijwe muri Daniyeli 7: 8, bivugwa ko ryazamutse mu mahembe icumi, mberey'uko amahembe atatu ya mbereyakuwe mu mizi.

haje ko abera batunze ubwami "(umurongo wa 20-22).

Kandi muri v. Isumbabyose. "

"Igihe, ibihe, n'igice cy'igihe" (v.25) byongeye kubaho muri 12: 6, kandi muri byombi, bisobanura igihe abera cyangwa ubwoko bw'Imana barwanirwa. Yongeye kugaragara mu Byahishuwe 12:14, birashoboka ko yakuwe mu magambo Daniyeli, kandi bihwanye n "iminsi igihumbi magana abiri na mirongo itandatu" mu murongo wa 6 no muri 11: 3, no "kumezi mirongo ine n'amezi" muri 11:28 na 13: 5 - binganan'imyaka 3/2 - kandi na none uhagarariye igihe cyo gutotezwagukomeye kubantu b'Imana. Mu Byahishuwe, bisa nkaho bitandukanye n "imyaka igihumbi" yo mu gice cya 20: 1-6 mugihe abera badafite amahanga kandi



gutotezwa mu bihugu byinshi, biranga mbere na mugihe gito nyumaya ":

imyakaigihumbi. "Niba gahunda-yumwaka-yumunsi yo gusobanura ikoreshwa muribihe byombi, imyaka 1/2 yo guhanurayagereranya imyaka 1,260 yingengabihe naho imyakaigihumbi yo guhanura igereranyaimyaka 360,000.

Abasemuzi b'Abigengan'Abagatolika bakoresha imyaka 3/2 muri Daniyeli 7 kugeza igihe Antiyokusi Epiphanes yarwanyaga Isiraheli akageragezagukuraho idini rya Kiyahudi, nk'uko babikora, inyamaswaya kane yo muri icyogiceyabaye ubwami

bw'Abagereki, na Antiyokusi Epiphanes ngo ni "ihembe rito," baza ku butegetsi nyuma yo gukuraho ababuranyi benshi bahanganye. Kandi "amahembe atatu mu mahembe ya mbere" yakuwe imbereye (v.8), asobanurwa ko ari "abami batatu" yashyizwe hasi na we (umurongo wa 24), batekereza ko bamwe mu basemuzi bavuzwe haruguru ari (1)

murumuna we, Selewukusi wa IV wishwe, (2) umuhungu wa Selewukusi wa IV,

Demetiriyo I Soter, na (3) umuhungu wa Seleki, cyangwa se Seleki, na (3) Selewukusi yari yarishwe agamije gushyira umuhungu we muto ku ntebey'ubwami na we ubwe - ariko yicwa na Antiyokusi Epiphanes, wimye ingoma ubwe kandi akekwa kubayarateguye ibintu byose byamuteye kwinjira. Twabanje gutekereza, ubwo busobanuro bwasa nkaho bushoboka niba Antiyokusi Epiphanes yariafitanye isano nuwa kane aho kuba

inyamaswa nubwami bwa gatatu. Ku gitekerezo cya kabiri, icyakora, amahembe icumi agereranwa mu iyerekwankigihe, mugihe mubisobanuro byubuntu na gatolika,

bigenda bikurikirana.

Naho abasemuzi b'abaporotesitanti, benshi muri bo bavuga ko inyamaswaya kane n'ubwami bwa Daniyeli 7 byerekana ubwami bw'Abaroma kandi ko bihwanye

n'inyamaswa yo mu Byahishuwe 13: 1-10 n'igice cya 17, na yoyari ifite amahembe icumi, bafite umuco gakondo kandi uzwi cyane (arikontibavuga rumwe) bavuga ko "ihembe

rito" rya Daniyeli 7 ryerekana abapapa. Nyamara mu babikora, nta guhuriza hamwe ku bijyanye n'amacakubiriy'ubwami bw'Abaroma agereranywa n'amahembe atatu abapapa "bashyize hasi." Kurugero, Straub agira ati "Ostro-goths, Vandals, na Burgundi, kuko bari Ariyani mu kwizera." Ariko Adam Clarke agira ati: "Birashoboka ko bari, 1. Abacamanza ba Ravenna. 2. Ubwami bwa Lombard. Kandi, 3. Leta ya Roma."

Hanyuma Clarke asobanura mu buryo bukurikira: "Iya mbereyahawe Papa, Sitefano wa II, na Pepin, umwami w'Ubufaransa, mu mwaka wa 755;

. mbere yuko igabanywa hagatiy'Iburasirazuban'Uburengerazuba Kandi, ukurikije inyigishoya Carolingian, Ingomay'Abaromayari yarabaye gusa

yahagaritswe, n'tiyarangiye, n'iyimurwary'umwami w'abamiw'Abaroma mu 476. Rero, Charlemagne yavuze ko izungura ryemewe n'Abaroma.)

Ubundi busobanuro, bwatanzwe mu bisobanuro byubahwa cyane na Pulpit Commentary, butuma amahembe icumi aba "abacamanza" icumi bo muri Repubulikay'Abaroma, kandi umwami w'ingomay'Abaromayakurikiye Repubulika kuba "ihembe rito" yarakomeye, mbere y'amahembe atatu ya mbere "yakuweho" cyangwa "ashyirwa hasi." Incamakey'ibisobanuro byayo ni ibi bikurikira: Nkuko ubusobanuro bwibanze bw "ihembe" ari imbaraga, igisubizo gishoboka cyane gisa nkaho gufata amahembe 'icumi' nkabacamanza ba Roma ya Repubulika. Aba, twavuga hafi, icumi - - ba konseye babiri, mubusanzwe praetorsebyiri, censors ebyiri, na tribune enye. Imbaraga z'ubwami ntizari zizwi na gato n'itegekonshinga ry'Abaroma; ariko, kuzamuka nyumayabandi, yakoresheje imbaraga zabacamanza batatu muri bo - umugezi, praetorian, na censorial. Ibi bisobanuro bisa nkaho bidahuye, ariko, kuko biva mubucamanza kugiticyabomubyiciro byabo; kandi, niba icyiciro cyinzuzicyarikigizwe nabacamanza bane, praetorian ya babiri, hamwe na censorialya ebyiri, ibyo byose hamwe umunani aho kuba abacamanza batatu bakiriwe!

Augustus (27 mbereya Yesu-AD 14), umwuzukuru wa Julius Sezari, wari watumye ubwami bushoboka abaye umunyagitugu ubuzima bwe bwose mu ntangiriro ya 44 mbereya Yesu, ariko aricwa, ariko, ku ya 15 Werurwe uwo mwaka kubera iyo mpamvu, kandi nta mwami n'umwe wamenyekanye kugeza nyumay'imyaka 17 nyumayo kwimikwa kwa Kanama muri 27 mbereya Yesu, nk'uko bimaze kubigaragaza; hanyuma Tiberiyo (AD 14-37), Caligula (37-41), Kalawudiyo (41-54), na Nero (54-68). Habayeho intambara ngufi mbere yuko Vespasiyani aba umwami, abajenerali Galba, Otho, na Vitellius buri wese ashwirwaho ingabo ze. Galba yeguye ku mezi make (68-69) aricwa; Otho (69, Mutarama-Mata), maze yiyahura; Vitellius muri make (69) - batatu baganje hamwe azezi hafi 18 gusa. Vespasiyani yariyamenye Vitellius na Otho, ariko mu mwaka wa AD, abasirikare be 68 batangaje ko ari umwami. Agarutse avuye iburasirazuba, ingabo ze n'izya Vitellius zaragonganye maze nyuma aricwa, Vespasiyaniyemerwa nk'umwami. Ariko yari yarashyizeho amahembe imwe gusa, atari atatu, nta n'umwe muri bo ubarwa n'abahanga mu by'amateka benshi, kubera ko bari abiyitiriye aho kuba abami b'abami b'icyubahiro kimwe no kuba bafite manda idafite akamaro. Nyamara, ubarebye, hari abami umunani gusa mbereya Vespasiyani (ku ngoma yakurikiranye, ariko, aho kuba mu gihe cya none) - kandi niba Julius Sezari agombakubarwa, haracyari icyenda. Vespasiyani rero ntashobora kuba ihembe rya cumi na rimwe ashira "amahembe atatu yambere" ya Daniyeli 7: 8. Byongeye kandi, kugeza igihe Domitiyani (AD 81-96) dufite igisimba ikintu cyose nka "ihembe rito" ryasobanuwe na Daniel, ndetse ntiyigeze ashira hasi abababanjirije. Ntabwo rero, ikintu icyo ari cyo cyose kijanyane no gusobanuragihuye nubuhanuzi.

Icyagaragaye muri byose ni uko bigaragara ko tudashobora kumenya neza umwirondoro nyawow'amahembe 'icumi "cyangwa" ihembe rito ", niba ari byo byari bigamije. Kandi nubwo ubusobanuro bwamamaye cyane kuri" ihembe rito "ari uko bwagereranyaga abapapa, ko kumenyekana nta kibazo gifite. Usibye kuba ukutamenya gushidikanya kuri" amahembe atatu "bivugwa ko" yakuyemo "cyangwa" yashyize hasi "cyangwa" muri AD 476, hanyuma havuka ahubwo ku matongoy'ingomay'iburengerazuba - hashize igihe kitari gito "amahembe icumi" yose amaze gukoresha ubutware hamwe n'igice cy'inyamaswa "isaha", arwana n'abera hanyuma ahindukirira umujyi wa maraya wa

Abapagani Roma kandi bigaragara ko bagize uruhare mukuzamuka kwubukristo hejuru yubupagani muri ubwami, kandi kimwe na nyumay "" inyamaswa "ya Roma yubwamiyari imaze" kurimbuka, "nkuko byose byahanuwe mu Byahishuwe 17.

ICYITONDERWA: Adam Clarke agira ati: "Nta n'umwe kuri iri [ihembe rito ryo ku murongo wa 24-26] rishobora gukoreshwa neza cyangwa ryuzuye ku bapapa b'i Roma." Kandi na none: "Niba imbaraga za papa, nk'ihembe cyangwa imbaragaz'agateganyo, ziteganijwe hano, bishoboka cyane, (kandi tuzi ko ubwo bubasha bwahawe Papa Sitefano wa II, na Pepin, umwami w'Ubufaransa,) ubara imyakaigihumbi magana abiri na mirongo itandatu uhereye kuri ibyo, tuzanwa muri AD 2015." Nubwo avuga ati: "Ntabwo nshyizeho umwete cyangwa ngo mfate umwanzuro muri aya matariki," arabavugisha neza mu magamboye kuri 8:14, nkuko tuzongera kubivuga nyuma.

Igice cya 5

Ubuhanuzi - Ubwami Daniel Igice cya 8

1. Uhagarariwe na Ram n'ihene: Aba babonwe na Daniel mu iyerekwa rye rya kabiri, byasobanuwe mu murongo wa 1-8, bikamenyekana mu murongo wa 15-25.

"Impfizi y'intama ... yari ifite amahembe abiri: kandi ayo mahembe yombiyari maremare, ariko imweyari hejuru kuruta iyindi, naho izamuka rya nyuma rya nyuma." "Iheneyaturutse iburengerazuba ... na ... yari ifite ihembe ridasanzwe hagatiy'amasoye." "Amaze gukomera, ihembe rinini riravunika; aho kugira ngo hazamuke amahembe ane agaragarayerekeza ku muyaga ine wo mu ijuru."

"Impfizi y'intama wabonye, ifite amahembe abiri, ni abami b'Itangazamakurun'Ubuperesi. Kandi iheney'inkazi ni umwami w'Ubugereki: kandi ihembe rinini riri hagatiy'amaso ye ni umwami wa mbere. Naho icyamenetse, aho abantu bane bahagurukiye, ubwami bune buzahaguruka mu gihugu, ariko ntibuhanganyen'imbaraga ze."

Birashobora kugaragara ko ibyobihwanyenyamaswaya kabiri nagatatu nubwami bwizozo za mbere za Daniyeli, mugice cya 7. Muri iki gice, abami b'Abamedi n'Abaperesi ntibahagarariye ubwami bubiri, ahubwo ni ubwami bumwe bubiri, butandukanye n'abasobanuzi gatolikay'ubuntu n'Abaroma, kandi buhuje n'ibindi byanditswe byitiriwe abantu. Ibi bivuze rero ko inyamaswaya kane yo mu gice cya 7 n'amaguru n'amaguru n'amano by'ishushoy'inzozo za Nebukadinezari mu gice cya 2, mu by'ukuri bitagereranyaga Abagereki, ahubwo ni ubwami bw'Abaroma.

Amahembe abiriy'intama agereranya imbaraga z'Abamedi n'Abaperesi. Ubwa mbere, Abamedi biganje, nyuma Abaperesi.

"Ihembe rimwe rizwi cyane" ry'ihenyari umwami wa mberew'ingomay'Ubugereki, wari

Alexandre le Grand. Yavunitswe n'urupfu rwa Alegizandere mu 323 mbereya Yesu Mbereya Yesu "Amahembe ane azwi" yazamutse mu cyimbo cyayo agaragaza amacakubiriy'ubwami bwe nyuma y'urupfu rwe muri

bane mu bajenerali be. Abakomeye muri bo ni Ptolémée, uwo Misiri yahawe, na Selewusi wa mbere, Siriya n'Uburasirazuba bwose babamo.

2. "Ihembe Rito" ry'iheneYamenyekanye: "Muri imwe muri zo [muri imwe muri ayo mahembe ane yavuzwe haruguru] hasohotse ihembe rito, ryashashaye cyane, ryerekeza mu majyepfo, no mu burasirazuba, no mu gihugu cy'icyubahiro" (umurongo wa 9). Ibisobanuro kuri we no kurimbuka kwe birakomeza binyuze kuri v.14, hamwe nibindi bisobanuro biri mu murongo wa 23-27, bitangira gutya: "Kandi mugihe cyanyuma cyubwamibwabo, abarengana nibamara kuzura, umwami wo mumaso yuzuye kandi yumva interuro zijimye, azahaguruka. Kandi imbaraga ze zizaba zikomeye, ariko ntabwo zizakoreshwa nububasha bwe, kandi azarimbura bitangaje.

ibimushimisha; Azarimbura abanyembaraga n'abera. "

Hamwe n'ubwumvikane bumwe, havugwa Antiyokusi Epiphanes, umwuzukuruza-umwuzukuruza wa Selewusi wa mbere, umwami wa Siriya n'Uburasirazuba. Yashatse kwigarurira Egiputa no gukomeza Iburasirazuba ku butegetsibwe, na Palesitine na none, akoresheje imbaraga zidasanzwe zo gusenya idini rya kiyahudi no gushingaubupagani muri nyuma. Kubayarabaye ubutaka bwera nubuturo bwera byasobanuwe mumateka mubice bitandatu byambere bya 1 Makabe no muri Yosefu, Intambarayabayahudi, Igitabo cya I, 1: 1-4.

Igihe cyo guhumanya ahera kugezaigihe cyo kwezwa cyagombaga kuba "ibihumbi bibiri na magana atatu mugitondo na nimugoroba" (umurongo wa 14, 26). Ibi birashobora gusobanura mugitondo 2300 wongeyehonimugoroba 2,300, bityo iminsi 2.300; cyangwa birashobora gusobanuraigitondo cyose wongeyehonimugoroba, bityo iminsi 1,150 - nimugoroba na mugitondo bingana numunsi umwe, nkuko biri mu Itangiriro 1. Iyanyuma itoneshwa namateka. Josephus yavuze kuri Antiyokusi Epifani, ati: "Nanone yangije urusengero, kandi ahagarikaimyitoto ihorahoyo gutambaigitambo cya buri munsi cy'impongano mu gihe cy'imyaka itatu n'amezi atandatu" (Intambara, 1, 1: 1), - gishobora kuba "umubare wuzuye" mu minsi 1150, cyangwa imyakaitatu, amezi abiri, n'iminsi icumi kuva hashize imyakairenga itatu. Nanone, nk'uko bivugwa na 1 Makabe (igice cya 1 n'icya 4), hashize imyakairenga gato uherye igihe igicaniro cy'amahanga cyubatswe mu rusengero i Yeruzalemu kugezaigihe Yuda Makabe, umuyahudi ukunda igihugu cye akaba n'umuyobozi w'inyeshyamba, yashoboyekwinjira iYeruzalemu, agasukura ubuturo bwera kandi agasubira mu butumwa bw'Abayahudi mu gihe cy'ubutumwa bwa Antiyokusi. gukoresha Yuda Makabe.

Twabibutsa ko "ihembe rito" ryo mu gice kibanziriza iki ridashobora kuba "ihembe rito" ryiki gice. Mu bindi, iyambereyazamutse mu mahembe icumiy'inyamaswaya kane, yagereranyaga ubwami bw'Abaroma, naho iyanyumavuye muri rimwe mu mahembe ane y'inyamaswaya kabiriy'iki gice, igereranya ubwami bw'Abagereki kandi ihwanyeye

n'inyamaswaya gatatu yo mu gice kibanziriza iki. Ingomay'Abaromayariigizwe n'ubwami icumi bw'iki gihe. Ingomay'Ubugerekiyagabanyijwemo bane. Mu gice cya nyuma cy'amateka ya bane ni bwo Antiyokusi Epifaniyaje ku rubuga (8:23) - ahagana mu 175 mbereya Yesu - nyumay'imyaka 148 nyumay'urupfu rwa Alegizandere Mukuru mu 323 mbereyaYesu, na 137 mbere yuko igice cya nyuma cy'ubwami bwe (Egiputa) yigarurirwa n'Abaroma mu 30 mbereyaYesu, nyumaya Siriya muri 63 mbereya Yesu (imyaka 100 nyumay'urupfu rwa Antiyokusi).

ICYITONDERWA: Yongeye kuvuga kuri Adam Clarke, atanga igitekerezogikurikira kumurongo wa 14:

. icyitonderwa. " Rero byagaragara ko akunda kwizera kwezwa kwera bifitanye isano no gutakazaimbaraga zigihe gitonabapapa. Ibi ntabwo bigamijekwemeza, ahubwo ni ugutanga icyitegererezocyibindi bisobanuro.

Igice cya 6

Ibyumwerumirongo
irindwi Daniel Igice cya
9

Mu mwaka wa mberew'ingomaya Dariyo Mede ku bwami bw'Abakaludaya (ahagana mu wa 538 mbereya Yesu), Daniyeliyasobanukiwe n'ibitabo (bigaragara ko mu 2 Ngoma 36:21 na Yeremiya 25: 11-12; 29:19) ko iminyagoy'Abanyababuloni y'Abayahudi ndetse n'ubutayu

bwaYeruzalemu byagombagakurangira nyumay'imyakamirongo irindwi, bikaba byari

kurangira vuba. Ibyo byahindutse igitekerezocyiza kuri we kandi kiba ingingo yo gusenga no kwinginga cyane, hamwe n'igisibo, imyambaro n'ivu (umurongo wa 4). Mu gusubiza, umumarayika Gaburiyeliyoherejwe kumumenyesha izindi nkuru zateganijwe ku bwoko bwe butashyizwe mu myakamirongo irindwi mu buhungiro (umurongo wa 20-27). Ibi byaguka, bigaragara, mugihe cya Kristo, kandi byasobanuwe nk'ibyumwerumirongo irindwi (muri rusange bizwi ko ari ibyumwerumirongo irindwi byimyaka, cyangwa imyaka 490),

bigabanijwemo ibihe bitatu byimyakairindwi, 62, numwaka umwe - cyangwa 49. Kandi

mugihe runaka kitazwi nyumay' uwasizwe, igikomangoma "(bigaragara ko ari Kristo), yari yaraciwe" hagati "yicyumweru cya 70 (ni ukuvuga icyumwerucyakurikiye" karindwi

"hanyuma" ibyumwerumirongo itandatu nibyumweru bibiri), umujyi nurusengero (" ahera

"byayobowe numutware, abami bayobowe nabami" (bigaragara ko ari umutware wabatware, abami ba Roma)) Yeruzalemu n'urusengero byasenyutse muri AD 70).

HARI AMATEGEKO ane yerekeyegutahuka kw'Abayahudibajanywebunyago no kubaka

urusengero na Yeruzalemu: (1) Na Kuro Mukuru, 536 mbereya Yesu (Ezira 1: 2-4; 2 Ngoma 36: 22-23); (2) Na Dariyo Mukuru (Hystaspes), 519 mbereya Yesu (Ezira 6: 1-12); (3) Na Artaxerxes Longimanus, 458 cyangwa 457 mbereya Yesu (Ezira 7: 7, 11-26); (4) Na Aritazeruzi na none, 445 mbereya Yesu (Nehemiya 1: 1; 2: 1-8).

Niba dutangiye ku ya 26 nyumaya Yesu, umwaka wo kubatizwa kwa Kristo, gusigwa

amavuta na Roho Mutagatifu, no kumenyekana muri Isiraheli nk'Umwana w'Imana, Yohana 1: 31-34 (igiheyari afite imyaka 30 y'amavuko, Luka 3: 21-23, ivuka rye ritarenze 4 mbereya Yesu ukurikije kalendari yacuya Geregori), tugera ku myaka 483 (intambwe irindwi yongeyeho ibyumweru 62). Igitabo cya Esiteri) - bisa nkaho byagize akamaro kuruta ibya mbere. Ntabwo dushidikanya rwose ko Kristoyabambwe nyumayimyaka 3/2 yumurimo we bwite, cyangwa hagatiyicyumweru cya 70 cya Daniyeliigihe "azagirana amasezerano na benshi." Bitewe n'urupfu rwe, yabaye "umuhuza w'isezerano rishya" (Abaheburayo 9:15, kandi byamenyeshejwe Abayahudi benshi basigaye 3

Imyaka 1/2 yumunsi wa 70 "icyumweru", bidatinze ihabwa abanyamahanga kimwe nabayahudi - "kubanza kumuyahudi, ndetse no mubugereki" (Abaroma 1:16).

IYI YARI YUZUYE KUBONA ibyababyarahanuwe nubwo byaba

yariyatanzwe mu kinyejana cya 2 mbereya Yesu nk'uko byavuzwen'abigenga, aho kuba ikinyejana cya 6 mbereya Yesu nkuko byavuzwen'igitabo cya Daniyeliubwacyo. Nta kuntu ibi bishoboka ko byanditswe nyumayukuri!

UMUTWE NAWA UFATA URUMURI ku gice cya 2 n'icya 7 ku bijyanyen'igihe cyo gushinga ubwami bwo mu ijuru mu gihe cy'abami b'Abaroma. Kuri Kristo, wabambwe ku ngomaya guverineri w'Abaroma Pontiyo Pilato mu mwaka wa 30 nyumaya Yesu akazuka mu bapfuye nyumay'iminsiitatu, akazamuka mu ijuru kandi yakiriwe n'abantu mu gicu, nyumay'iminsi 40 azutse (reba Ibyakozwe 1: 1-11). Ikgaragara ni uko ari we "wazanye ibicu byo mu ijuru ... kugeza mu bihe byakera," kandi ngo "yahaweubutware,n'icyubahiro,n'ubwami, kugira ngo abantu bose, amahanga, n'indimi zose bamukorere:

Igice cya 7

Ubuhanuzi - Intambara
ikomeye Daniel Igice cya
10-12

1. Igice cya 10: "Mu mwaka wa gatatu wa Kuro umwami w'Ubuperesi, [cyabacyarabaye mu 534 mbereyaYesu] ikintu Daniyeliyahishuriwe" cyerekeye "intambara ikomeye" (vs1-2). Igice cya 10, 11, na 12 kirimo. Yiyongera ku gice cya 8 n'icya 9, kandi ikora ku makuru arambuye y'Ingomaya Kane, itezimbere ibintu bimwe na bimwe bigize Umutwe wa 7. Umumarayika yoherejwe kwa Daniyelikugira ngo "yumve ibizaba mu bwoko bwawe mu minsiy'imperuka; kuko iyerekwaritaracyafite iminsi myinshi" (10:14). Muri rusange, Igice cya 10 n'icya 11 bisa naho bivuga ku bintu byazarangiza ubwami bw'Abagereki mu guhirika Siriyahanyuma Misiri ikorwa n'Abaroma mu 63 mbereya Yesu na 30 mbereya Yesu. Ibyo byaba "iminsi myinshi" nyumayicyerekezo gitanzwe. Kandi Igice cya 12 muri rusange gikekwa ko ari eschatologiya, cyangwa kijyanye nibintu byanyuma byamateka. Birashoboka ko igice cya nyuma cyigice cya 11 nacyo kirimo ibimenyetso byikigereranyo Ibitekerezo.

2. Igice cya 11: Muri iki gice, dufite igishushanyo cyamateka no kugwa kwingomaya

Medo-Persian na Greciya yeretswe Daniyeli - ariko mugihe bigaragara ko nta ba Mediya bazongera kubaho ku ntebey'ubwami, kandi ubwami ni Abaperesi kurushaAbamedi. Daniyeli yaramubwiye ati: "Dore mu Buperesihazahaguruka abami batatu, kandi uwa kane azaba umukire kuruta bose, kandi igihe azaba amaze gukomera mu butunzi bwe,azakangurira abantu bose kurwanya ubwami.

Ubugereki "(v.2).

IYI VUGA MU MWAKA WA GATATU WA CYRUS, umwami w'Ubuperesi, cyangwa 534 mbereyaYesu, ubwo yari afite indi myaka ine yo gutegeka, yafatwaga mumurongo wambere wa "Igitabo cya Daniyeli" nkuwambere muri batatu. Ibyo byatewe nuko byatekerezaga ko Smerdis (nanoneyitwa Bardiya,

kandi urutonde nkurwo rupapuro rwometse kumurongo umaze kuvugwa) ntirushobora kubarwa nkumwami kubera ibihe bikurikira bijyanye na The New Columbia Encyclopedia:

"Smerdis, dc528 mbereyaYesu, umuhungu wa kabiri wa Kuro Mukuru, umwami w'Ubuperesi. Yitwa kandi Bardiya. Yiciwe na murumuna we Cambyses wa II, wahishe ibanga. Patizithes, umuzamu wa Magiya wari ushinzwe ingoroya Cambyses, yirukana Kambyes (wiyamamarizaga mu gihugu cya Misiri), amushyira umwami we wa Guamata. amezi, Smerdis y'ibinyomayahiritswe (521 mbereyaYesu) aricwa, Dariyo, nasimbuye Guamata. "

Ariko, niba Smerdis y'ibinyoma (cyangwa Bardiya) ibarwa, nkuko bigaragara ku mbonerahamwe yavuzwe haruguru, Kuro ntiyari kubarwa mu bami batatu batarahaguruka mu Buperesi, kandi urutonde rwa batatu, hanyuma uwa kane, byaba ari ibi bikurikira: Cambyses II (530-522 mbere ya Yesu ukoresheje amatariki y'imbonerahamweyavuzwe haruguru), Smerdis (522 BCxes) (486-465 mbereyaYesu).

Nkuko byavuzwe mumurongo wambere, Xerxes I yari umukire kandi ukomeye mubami b'Abaperesi - birashoboka koAhasuwerusiw'igitabo cya Esiteri. Yateye Ubugereki ariko atsindirwa i Salamis (480 mbereyaYesu), bituma Ubuperesi bugabanuka ndetse n'Ubugereki mu kuzamuka kugezaigihe amaherezo Ubuperesibwaguye ku mwami w'Abagereki, Alegizandere Mukuru mu 330 mbereya Yesu. Ku bami b'Ubuperesibwategekaga mu gihe cyo kugabanuka, reba imbonerahamwe imaze kuvugwa.

UMURONGO WA 3 NA 4 UFITE ALEXANDER UKOMEYE n'ubwami bwe bw'Ubugereki. Igihe yapfaga mu 323 mbereyaYesu, ubwami bwe ntabwo bwarazwe urubyaro ahubwo bwagabanijwe mu bajenerali be babishoboye - muri bo muri bo hakaba harimo Selewukusi wa Nikator na Ptolémée, wakiriyeSiriya n'Uburasirazuba bwose, na Egiputa hamwe na Libiya na Etiyopiya (reba umurongo wa 34), ingoma zabo zategekagakugeza ku butegetsi bw'Abaroma mu 63 na BC mbereya Yesu. bikurikiranye.

UMURONGO WA 5 HANYUMA 20 utanga incamake yerekana isano iri hagatiy "umwami" wamajyaruguru "n" "umwami wamajyepfo" kugezaigihe Antiyokusi Epifani yari "umwami wamajyaruguru".

UMURONGO WA 21 MU GIHE CYA 35 kivuga ku gihe cya Antiyokusi Epifani, n'imibanire ye n "'umwami wo mu majyepfo" ndetse n'Abayahudi bo muri Palesitine, ku "masezerano" n'Imana - "isezerano" rivugwa mu murongo wa 22 na 32.

"Umutware w'isezerano" mu gice cyabanjirije iki akeka ko ari umutambyi mukuru w'Abayahudi, ushobora kuba ari Onias III, 3 "Amato ya Kittim: ku murongo wa 30

yemerwa n'abahangabemeranijwe ko ari amato y'i Roma. Nibura ubusobanuro bubiri (Moffatt, na Goodspeed) bufite Abanyaroma cyangwa Roma. hanyuma usubire muri Siriya, ariko yihorera kuri Isiraheli asubira imuhira, yanduza ahera kandi akuraho ibitambo bikomeza gutwikwa, nkuko bivugwa mu murongo wa 30 na 31.

Umurongo wa 32 kugeza 35 urashobora kwerekana igihe cya Makabe. Bamwe batekereza ko umurongo wa 35 ugomba kuba igitekerezo cyo gukwirakwiza abakristu - birashoboka cyane cyane mugihe cyimperukayikigereki ubukuru nkuko byanyuzekubaroma, nyamara icya kabiri kugeza amatekayarangiye. Ariko dogmatism yaba pro cyangwa con bisa nkubwenge.

UMURONGO WA 36 MU BIKORWA 39 bisobanurwa mu buryo butandukanye - bamwe babishyira i Roma - umwami wacyo (umwami). Abandi bababona nk'ibisobanuro bikomeje kandi rusange muri Antiyokusi Epifani - nubwo bishobora no gukoreshwa ku muyobozi w'ingabowoherejwe n'umwami. Umurongo wa 37 urashobora kuba urimo ibisobanuro byo gusuzugura gusenga Tammuz cyangwa Adonis byumwihariko, bivugwa ko byashimishije abagore cyane cyane kimwe nizindi mana zose zaho. Yashingira ahubwo ku mfashanyo yimana yamahanga (umurongo wa 38-39).

UMURONGO WA 40 MU GIKURIKIRA 45 nawo usobanurwa mu buryo butandukanye, aho bamwe batekereza "we" ku murongo wa 40 bivuga "umwami" w'igika kibanziriza iki. Byabaaribyo cyangwa atari byo, birashobora gukoreshwa kandi birashoboka ko byakorwa, ku mwami w'abamiw'Abaroma cyangwa umuyobozi we w'ingabo muri Egipta na Siriya (harimo na Palesitine), barwanywaga kimwe n'"umwami wo mu majyepfo" n'"umwami wo mu majyaruguru" (ntabwo byanze bikunze Antiyokusi Epifani) icyogihwe ubutware bwa bombi bwari bugiye kunyura i Roma. Abandi batekereza ko bivuga, byibuze mu buryobw'ikigereranyo nanone niba atari byose, kugeza ku mperuka - ko "we" wo ku murongo wa 40 yerekeza kuri antikristo (ufatwa nk'umuntu ukomeye wa Satani mu Byahishuwe 20: 7-10), kandi mu buryobw'ikigereranyo abami ba "majyaruguru" na "majyepfo" bagereranya kumurwanya. Ibyo, ariko, bitanga uruhare rudafite imico hamwe nababahagarariye kugeza ubu mugitabo cya Daniyeli. Kandi "igihe cyimperuka" kumurongo wa 40 bisa nkaho bishoboka kuvuga ku iherezo ryubwami bwa Bugereki kuko ibisigisigi byanyuma biza muni yubusugire bwa Roma. Ariko ubutegetsi bw'Abaroma ntabwo bwagombagagusobanura iherezo ryamakuba kubantu ba Daniel.

Igice cya 8

Igihe cyimperuka
Igice cya 12

1. Imirongoya 1-4: Ikibi cyaba kitaraza - iherezo ryigihugucyabayahudi, ariko ntabwo abantu bacyo bari kuba abizerwa ku Mana, nubwo bashobora gupfamuburyo busanzwe cyangwa bazize abanzi, kuko hagomba kubaho izuka kubihembo bidashira - "ubuzima bw'iteka" kubakiranutsi, kandi "agasuzuguro k'iteka" kubakiranutsi - Isezzerano Rishya: 6: 39,40,44,54; 11:24; 1 Abakorinto 15: 20-24) Iki gishobora kuba "igihe cyimperuka" cyumurongo wa 4. Niba aribyo, inyandiko ishobora kuba ivuga ko ibintu byose biri muri iki gice bidashobora kumvikana mbereyicyogihwe. Ibyo birashoboka ko arukuri, cyane

nkamatariki, asobanuwe cyane cyangwa make adasobanutse. Erega na Kristo, igihehari ku isi, ntabwohari azi igiheimperuka izabera (Matayo 24:36), kandi ntiyahishuye.

kuva.

2. Umurongo wa 1 Na none: Ibi bivuga "igihe cyamakuba, nkutigeze kubaho kuva habaho ishyangakugeza icyogihe." Kandi ubwo ni bwo buryo Yesu yasobanuye irimbuka rya

Yerusalemu n'iherezo ry'igihugu cy'Abayahudi (cyabaye mu mwaka wa 70 nyumaya Yesu):

"Erega icyogihe hazaba amakuba akomeye, nk'atigeze kubaho kuva isiyatangira kugeza ubu, oya, nta na rimwe.

bizaba "(Matayo 24:21). Birashoboka rero ko Yesu na Daniyelibavugaga ibyabaye.

Yesu yahaye amabwiriza abigishwa be iYerusalemu na Yudaya guhunga, kandi dukurikije amatekaya kiliziya ya Ewuzebi," bavana mu muji, batura mu muji runaka uri hakurya yaYorodani, witwa Pella "(Igitabo cya gatatu, Umutwe wa 9) Mikayeli," ". n'Imana mu bihe bikomeye, isobanurwa na Daniyeli "umutware ukomeye uhagararira abana b'ubwoko bwawe," yizeye ko "icyogihe [bivugwa muri iki gice] Mikayeliazahaguruka" - bigaragara koyafashaga abera guhungira i Pella igihe Yerusalemuyari hafi kurimbuka.

3. Umurongo wa 5-7: Daniyeliabajije ati: "Ibyobitangaza bizagezaryari?" yabwiwe ko "bizaba mu gihe, ibihe,n'igice; kandi nibarangiza gucamo ibice imbaraga

z'abatagatifu,iby byose bizaba birangiye." Ntibishoboka ko havugwa ikintu kimwe nkuko byahanuwe muri 7: 23-28. Igihe cyasobanuwegishobora kuba gisobanura imyaka 3/2, cyangwa iminsi 1,260, hamwe numunsi uhagarariyeumwaka; cyangwa birashobora kuba gusa ibimenyetso byikigereranyo bitazwi mugihe cyigihe gito - kimwe kitagukakugezaimperukayigihe. Irashobora kwerekeza ku gihe gushika ku Byahishuwe 11:14, igihe "Ubwami bw'isi bwahindutse ubwami bw'Umwami wacu, ndetse na Kristo we" - na bwo, bushobora kuba bwaravugaga ku ntsinzi y'ubukristo ku bagani mu bwami bw'Abaroma n'imbaraga zayo zitoteza zacitse mu ya 4

ikinyejana nyumaya Yesu

4. Umurongo wa 8-9: Ariko, Daniyeli ati: "Numvise, ariko sinabyumva: hanyumandavuganti, Databuja, ikibazo ki kizaba iki? Na we ati: Genda, Daniyeli; kuko amagambo arafunzwe kandi ashirwaho ikimenyetso kugezaigihe cy'imperuka," Ese iyi ni yo mperukaivugwa mu mirongo ibanziriza iyi, bisa nkaho ari iherezo ryigihe, cyangwa ni iry'igihe gishobora kuba gisobanuwe

kuri V? Umwanditsi w'izi nyandiko yihutira gutekereza

abambere, ariko yanga kuba inyigisho.

5. Umurongo wa 10: Daniyeli yongeye kubwirwa ati: "Benshi bazeza, bihindure abere, kandi batunganjwe; ariko ababi bazakora ibibi: kandi nta n'umwe mu babi uzabyumva, ariko

abanyabwenge bazabyumva." Ibi ntibishobora gusobanuragusobanukirwa ibintu byose

byamayoberayahishuriwe Daniel, kuko we ubwe atabyumva byose. Ariko igomba kwerekeza kubyunvikana bihagijekugirango umenye ko imigishaihebuje igombakugerwaho no

kwizerwa ku Mana, kandi nibyo gusa, tutitaye ku kiguzi kabone niyo cyaba ari ubuzima bwisi. Kuri

urupfu ntabwo arirwo herezo, nkuko bigaragara ku murongo wa 2 n'uwa 3.

6. Imirongo 11-13: Ibi bifatanye isano nubundi, byasobanuwe muburyo butandukanye, kuko nta makuru ahagijyatuma ibisobanuro runaka bihinduka. Kandi utitaye kubyavuzwe, biragaragara ko Daniel ashobora kuba atateganijwe gusobanukirwa neza nubusobanuro.

Yabwiye ati: "Ariko genda inzirayawe kugezaimperuka, kuko uzaruhuka, kandi uzahagarara mu mugabane wawe, iminsi irangiye." Birashoboka ko "ikiruhuko" cye cyabahagatiy'urupfu rwe n'izuka rye, icyogihe akaba yariguhagarara mubizaba "ubufindo bwe, nurangiza

iminsi "- birashoboka ko imperukayisi,igihe Kristo aje kuzura abapfuye, nkuko ibice byavuzwe haruguru muganira ku murongo wa 1-4.

Ariko "igihe cyimperuka" ku murongo wa 4 ntabwo byanze bikunze bigereranywa no kurangiza ibihe byavuzwe mu murongo wa 11-12, ku buryo bukurikira: "Kandi kuva igihe igitambo gikomeza gutwikwazakurwaho, kandi ikizira kizaba umusaka, hazabaho iminsi igihumbi magana abiri na mirongo cyenda. Hahirwa iminsi ibihumbi mirongo itatu na magana atatu." Niba ibi byari bigamije kugereranywanigihe cyimperuka kwisi, kuki none Yesu, akiri kwisi, atazi igihe cyo kugaruka kwe (Matayo 24:36)?

Ku rundi ruhande, niba byaribigeneweibyo, niyihe ntangiriro - ni ukuvuga gukuraho "igitambo gikomeza gutwikwa" no gushyiraho "ikizira gitera ubutayu"? (1) Byari uguhumanya urusengero i Yerusalemu mu 168 mbereya Yesu na Antiyokusi Epifani? Cyangwa (2) niko byagenzebijyanye no gusenya Yerusalemu nurusengero nabaroma (Matayo 24: 15-18), abambere basa nkubwoko? Cyangwa (3) byari "ikizira gitera ubutayu" kumvikana "ikintu cyose cyasimbuwe mu mwanya, cyangwa cyashyizweho kinyuranyijen'amategekoy'Imana, gusenga kwe, & c." Nkuko Adam Clarke nabandi babivuga? Byongeye kandi, niba ibyanyuma, ni ikihe kintu cyakurikiyehocari kigamije amakuru yahawe Daniel, kandi twabwirwa n'iki?

Kandi, dufite amatariki abiri yanyuma - iminsi 1,290 niminsi 1.335, itandukaniryo ryiminsi 45, cyangwa ukwezi nigice. Ibi byerekana intangiriro nugusozwa igihe cyimperuka, cyangwa ikindi kintu? Kandi, bagomba gufatwa nkiminsi isanzwe, cyangwa bakumva nkuminsi ugereranya umwaka nko muri Ezekiyeli 4: 6 kandi birashoboka ko ari izindi ngero zubuhanuzi? Ibyo ari byo byose, iyi mibare ntishobora kwerekana iherezo ryisi kwisi iyo itangiye haba 168 mbereya Yesu cyangwa 70 AD. Gufata umunsi wo kuvuga umwaka, imyaka 1,290 nimyaka 1335 nyumya 168 mbereya Yesu byatuzanira gusa muri AD 1132 na AD 1177. Cyangwa, niba ukurikira AD 70, ibyobiracyatumanura muri AD 1360 na AD 1405. Ariko, niba bahagarariye iherezo ryigihe kwisi, nikihe kintu kimaze gutambuka, niba gihari, cyerekana intangiriro, kugirangotumenye ko imperuka iri hafi, nkuko byavuzwe nabantu batandukanye mugihe cyibinyejana byinshi kandi bikaba bishimangirwa nabantu benshi ba sensationaliste muri iki gihe cyacu?

Nyamara, niba amatariki yanyumayavuzwe haruguru atagaragaza iherezo ryigihe, bagereranyaiki, kandi twabwirwa n'iki? Kandi, "ikizira gitera ubutayu" nikihe itarikiyo gutangiriraho? Adam Clarke atanga igitekerezogikurikira: "Urusengero rwa Adrian, rwubatswe mu rusengero rw'Imana iYerusalemu [ahagana mu mwaka wa 135],

itorero rya Mutagatifu Sofiyaryahindutseumusigiti wa Mohammedan [AD 1453], & c., & C. gihe, bizatumanura kugeza mu 1902, igihe dushobora gutekereza ko duhereye kuri iyi mibare, ko idini ry'UMUHANUZI W'IKINYOMA rizareka kwiganza ku isi, aho uyu mwaka, 1825, uri kurey'imyakamirongo irindwi n'irindwi gusa. " Niba Adam Clarke ashobora kugaruka ku isi muri iki gihe, ni ikiyanzura ku byerekeye "ahari" mu myakairenga 160 ishize?

Ibyo byari "wenda," ariko, ntabwo byagaragaye nkukuri. Ariko Straub, mu Isesengura rye rya Bibiliya, urupapuro rwa 129-32, ibihe byosebyagenze neza, nta "bishoboka," "wenda," cyangwa "ahari," kandi azana itarikiya nyumay "nko muri AD 2370." Ubu rero, twongeyehogusubiramo ibyoyatangaje, twita ku ntege nke zidahuye.

Igice cya 9

Isesengura rya "Analyse" ya Straub

BWA MBERE: (1) Kwirengagiza ko 2300 "nimugoroba na mugitondo" ya 8: 13-14

bishobora gusobanura iminsi 1.150 kandi bikerekeza ku gihe cyo gutsemba ahera no guhagarika "igitambo gikongorwa n'umuriro" hagatiyacyo cyatewe na Antiyokusi

Epifani no kwezwa no kugarura ibitambo byose byayobowe na Yuda (2) Ubuhamya bwaYuda (2) Abayahudi, I, 1: 1) ko Antiyokusi Epiphanes "yangije urusengeru, kandi ahagarikaimigenzo ihorahoyo gutambaigitambo cya buri muni cy'impongano mu myaka itatu n'amezi atandatu gusa," iminsi 1150 yagereranywe, (3) yavuze ko bivuze iminsi 2300 kuri runaka kandi buri muni ugereranya neza umwaka - bityo, imyaka 2.300, itangirana na 2130 mbereya Yesu. gusenya urusengeru n'Abaroma muri AD 70, bikazarangira muri AD 2370).

KABIRI: Avuga "" Gutsindishirizwa "cyangwa" Isuku "Ahera ni Kristo," ibyo bikaba bidahuye. Impamvu ye ni: "Ijambory'igiheburayo ryahinduwe" kwezwa "(tsadaq) muburyo busanzwe, risobanurwa ngo," umukiranutsi wemejwe, "cyangwa"

gutsindishirizwa. "Nyamara Daniyeliyavuze ko ari ahera h'urusengeru i Yeruzalemu, ntabwo ari Kristo, Daniyeliyavuze ko yanduye kandi imirimoyayo yarahagaritswe kugezaigihe ishobora kwezwa (cyangwa" kwemerwa gukiranuka "cyangwa"

kwemerwa, "cyangwa" bifite ishingiro, ") AD 2130, mbereya Abayahudi (nuko rero

umuntu uwo ari we wese, kubwa "Umuyahudiubanza," Abaroma 1:16.) Arashobora gusenga byemewe na we Nyamara nyamara umwanzuro nkuwo ukurikira uhereye igihe Straub yahinduyemubyo Bibiliya ivugaga mubyukuri, kugirango ugereranye

kwezwa kwurusengero no kwemerwa na Kristo nabayahudi - ibyo ni byoakora, bavugaga ko: "1) "Imyaka 2300 izarangira igihe Abayahudi bemeye ahera

'gutsindishirizwa' cyangwa 'kwezwa' aribwo Kristo." Ibyobigombakuvugaga ko hari ibitagenda neza mubisobanuro bye.

GATATU: "Ibihe byigihe cya Daniel 12" nabyo bisa nkubushake, urujijo, kandi mubice bimwe bivuguruzanya bidasubirwaho. Straub izabanza kuvugwa, hanyuma ibitekerezo byacu bizakurikira.

1. "Gukurikira Abayahudi" kwangwa na Kristo (Rom. 11: 8), hagomba kubaho igihe cyo guhinduka kwabo TERMINATES [hashimangiwe] mu 'gihe cyimperuka'yumwaka wa 1260.

gihe (Dan.12: 1-3; Rom. 11:12, 15, 23, 25). "

Igitekerezo: Ikigaragara ni uko Straub abona ijambo "igihe cyimperuka" kuri Daniyeli 12: 1-3 kuva kuri v.4, kandi bisa nkaho bivuye muri iyo nyandiko byerekeza ku mperukayigihe cyisiigihe abapfuye bazutse. Arikovuba aha bizagaragara ko atabishyize mubikorwa. .

2. "'GUSENYA' (Dan.12: 13-14) byitwa kandi" igihe cy'amakuba "(Dan.12: 1), bityo

TERMINATES [hongeweko insobanuro] ku 'gihe c'imperuka'y'ico gihe (nko muri AD 2130.) "

Igitekerezo: Ibi bivuga neza itarikiyavuzwe haruguru. Ariko igice avuga muri 12: 13-14

(gishobora kuba ari 12: 11-12, kuko nta murongo wa 14) kivuga ngo "ubutayu" avuga, kivuga ko igihe cyacyo ari "iminsi igihumbi magana abiri na mirongo cyenda" cyangwa, nkuko Straub yabaze, imyaka 1290, izarangira nko muri AD 2160, aho kuba imyaka 30 mbereya AD 2130 - itariki atavuze ku buriyobweruye. Kandi mbere yuko arangiza, azagira ikindi gihe "kizarangira nko muri AD 2370," cyangwa nyumaymyaka 110 nyuma.

3. "Hagatiy'iherezory'imyaka 1260 (igihe, ibihe, n'igice) (Dan.12: 7-10), kandi ntabwo ari igihe cyimperuka'cyimyaka 2300 isuzumwa, ni igihe cyambere cyo guhinduka

kwabayahudi (Dan. 12: 7-10), cyasobanuwe mururimi,' Benshi bazisukura, kandi

bahindure umweru, kandi batunganyirizwe'(reba Rom.11: 15-24). 'kugeza i

igihe cy'imperuka'y'iki gihe cy'ubutayu (Dan.12: 9-11). "

Igitekerezo: Hano imyaka 1,260 ya 12: 7-10 iringanizaniyi 12: 1-3 muri No 1 yavuzwe haruguru, nta gushidikanya ko aribyo. Ariko ibisigayemubyavuzwe byerekana

bigaragara ko bidahuye. Ishira intera "hagatiyimperayimyaka 1260 .. (Dan.12: 7-10), n "' igihe cyimperuka "yimyaka 2300 isuzumwa," ivuga ko ikubiyemo "igihe cyambere cyo guhindukakwabayahudi" (Dan.12: 1-3).

Mu yandimagambo, ibyavuzwe bwa mbere nk "igihe cyo guhinduka kwabo kurangira igihe cyimperuka" cyimyaka 1260 (Dan.12: 1-3) "ubu bivugwa ko" kiri hagati "nicyogihe cyanyuma

cyimyaka 2300. (Ibyo, kuri No.2 hejuru,birangira "nko muri AD 2130"), kandi byitwa "igihe cyambere cyo guhinduka kw'Abayahudi (Dan.12: 1-3)."

Na none, ku rupapuro rukurikira, 132, na none haravuzwe ngo: "Imyaka 1260 ya Daniyeli 12: 7 irangirana no GUTANGIRA MU GIHE CY'IKIGANIRO CY'ABAYAHUDI (imyaka 30, ihinduka ry'Abayahudi)." Kandi ibyobivuguruza rwose imvugoivuga ngo "hagomba kubaho igihe cyo guhinduka kwabo kurangirira ku 'gihe cyimperuka'cyimyaka 1260 (Dan.12: 1-3)," inshuro nyinshi

byavuzwe haruguru, kandi bizarangira nko muri AD 2100, ukurikije imibare yavuzwe haruguru ya Straub.

Ibukurikira Straub avuga ko Daniel "yongereye igihe nyacyo kugeza ku myaka 1290, 'kugeza igihe cy'imperuka'cy'iki gihe cy'ubutayu, cyangwa se kongererwaigihe cyo muri No2 hejuru. Ariko turakeka ko ashaka kuvugaicya nyuma. Uku kuvuga ko kwongereweimyaka 30, dukeka ko ari yo mpamvu ye yo kugabanyaigihe" cy'ibanze "cyangwa" intangiriro "yoguhinduka kw'Abayahudikugeza ku myaka 30.

Ariko, niba koko ibyo byari byongereweimyaka 1,260 kugeza kumyaka 1290, kuki utatekereza ko icyaricyo cyose igihe cyo guhinduka kwabo aricyo "kirangira" mugihe "cyimperuka" cyigihe cyimyaka 1,260 ya "Dan.12: 1-3" nacyo cyongerewe imyaka 30 aho

kwimuka kandi kigarukira kuri iyo myaka 30? Ibyo byibuze byakurahurujijo no kunyuranya byagaragaye. Byababyiza kandi bihuyen'amagamboye mu buryo bukurikira: "Daniel amaze kwerekana iyi myigaragambyo, Daniel yongereye igihe nyacyo kugeza ku myaka 120." "Igihe nyacyo" cyiki, niba atari "ingendo yo guhinduka"?

4. "Nubwo akiri ku ngingo yo guhinduka kw'Abayahudi, Daniel yongereye igihe kugeza ku myaka 1335, imyaka 45 ishize 'igihe cy'imperuka,'kugeza ku kintu kitavuzwe izina kijyanyen'iyingingo. Ibi byarangira nko muri AD 2175 (Dan.12: 12-13).

"Igihe cyose cyaranzwe no guhinduka kw'Abayahudigukubiyemoimyaka 75."

Igitekerezo: Bisubiramo ko, niba ibyavuzwe haruguru bigombakwiyongerakugeza ku myaka 75 gusa ' igihe cyo guhindukakwabayahudi, Straub ntampamvu ihagijeyabyo. Ubona gute utangiriye kuri

"X" umubare wimyaka mbereye "igihe cyimperuka" yigihe cyimyaka 1,260 ya Daniyeli 12: 1-3,

kandi wongere ibyomumyaka 30 avuga, bikurikirwa nimyaka 45 iri imbere ashahiraho, akora 75 yose hamwe wongeyeho "X"?

Na none kandi, ntibitangaje ko mu iyerekwa rimwe (Igice cya 10-12) ndetse no mu gice kimwe (12), hagomba kubaho igihe cyimitererenintego runakayahanuwe (imyaka 3/2 yasobanuwe na Straub ko ihagarariye imyaka 1,260 y'ubuhanuzi) hanyuma, kuri Straub, ihita yongerwa kabiri, ikagera kuri 1,290 na 1335? Imibare ibiri yambereyabayaribeshye, cyangwa Umwami watangaga amakuru yamenyeshejwe Daniel, yahinduye imitekererezeye inshuro ebyiri zikurikiranye? Cyangwa, ibisobanuro biratandukanye na Straub birashoboka cyane?

KANE: "Kristoyerekanye isohozwa rya kabiri ry'ikizira cyo kurimbuka kivugwa

binyuze kuri Daniyeli umuhanuzi '(Mat.24: 15), guhera ku iherikwa ryaYeruzalemu na Tito AD 70, bikarangiraahagana mu wa 2370.

"Igihe Abayahudibashakagakugarura umurimo wabo wera, byari ibisanzwe ko isohozwa rya kabiri ryakurikizwa nko gutsindwa by'agateganyo imigambiyabo. Nta hantu hera hemejwe kuri bo kugezaigihe bemeye Kristo nk'ukuri kandi byemewe n'Imana."

Igitekerezo: Dukurikije ibimaze kuvugwa haruguru, Kristoyahagaritse byavuzwe byose byavuzwe na Daniel kandi asobanurwa neza na Straub abigiranye ubwitonzi, kuko yongereye ubutayu indi myaka 195, cyangwa kugeza muri AD 2370. Nk'uko Straub abivuga, ubutayuburangira Abayahudi bemeye Kristo nk "'ubuturo bwemewe", ariko ntibuzarangira kugezaigihe cyo kwemerwa kwabo.

Tugombagukora iki muri iri vugurura ryose ry'ubuhanuzi, niba aribyo koko? Hamwe nibibazo byose ibisobanuro bya Straub byasobanuwe neza, bisa nkaho bishoboka koyasomye ibintu byinshimuramurikoya Bibiliyaitabigenewe n'Imana, kandi twizeye ko yivuguruza usibye.

Bene ibyo ariko, ntabwo ari ibintu bisanzwe mubikorwa byabagabo badahumekewe bafite ubuhanuzi butuzuye. Nukuri birakwiye ko twirinda dogmatism ubwacu, kandi tukirinda gahunda zubatswe cyane zabandi, mubice nkibi.

NYUMA, birashoboka ko tugomba gutegereza hamwe na Daniel kugezaigihe cyiherezo

cyanyuma mbere yuko dusobanukirwa neza kandi rwose akamaro k'ibyanditswe byosemubyo avuga. Ariko turashobora gusobanukirwa bihagijekugirangotumenye ko kugirango

twemerwe n'Imana tugomba kumubera indahemuka kandi tukiteguyegupfa nibiba ngombwa aho guteshuka ku budahemuka bwacu. Kuberako ubu buzima butarangira byose, ariko

hagomba kubaho umuzuko haba "mubuzima bw'iteka" cyangwa "gukorwa n'isoni n'agasuzuguro k'iteka" (12: 2), ukurikije uko twakiriye Imana.

